



Searches for New Physics in the Top Quark Samples at CDF

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For the CDF Collaboration

HADRON07

XII International Conference on Hadron Spectroscopy

October 8th-13th, 2007, Frascati (Italy)

Motivations

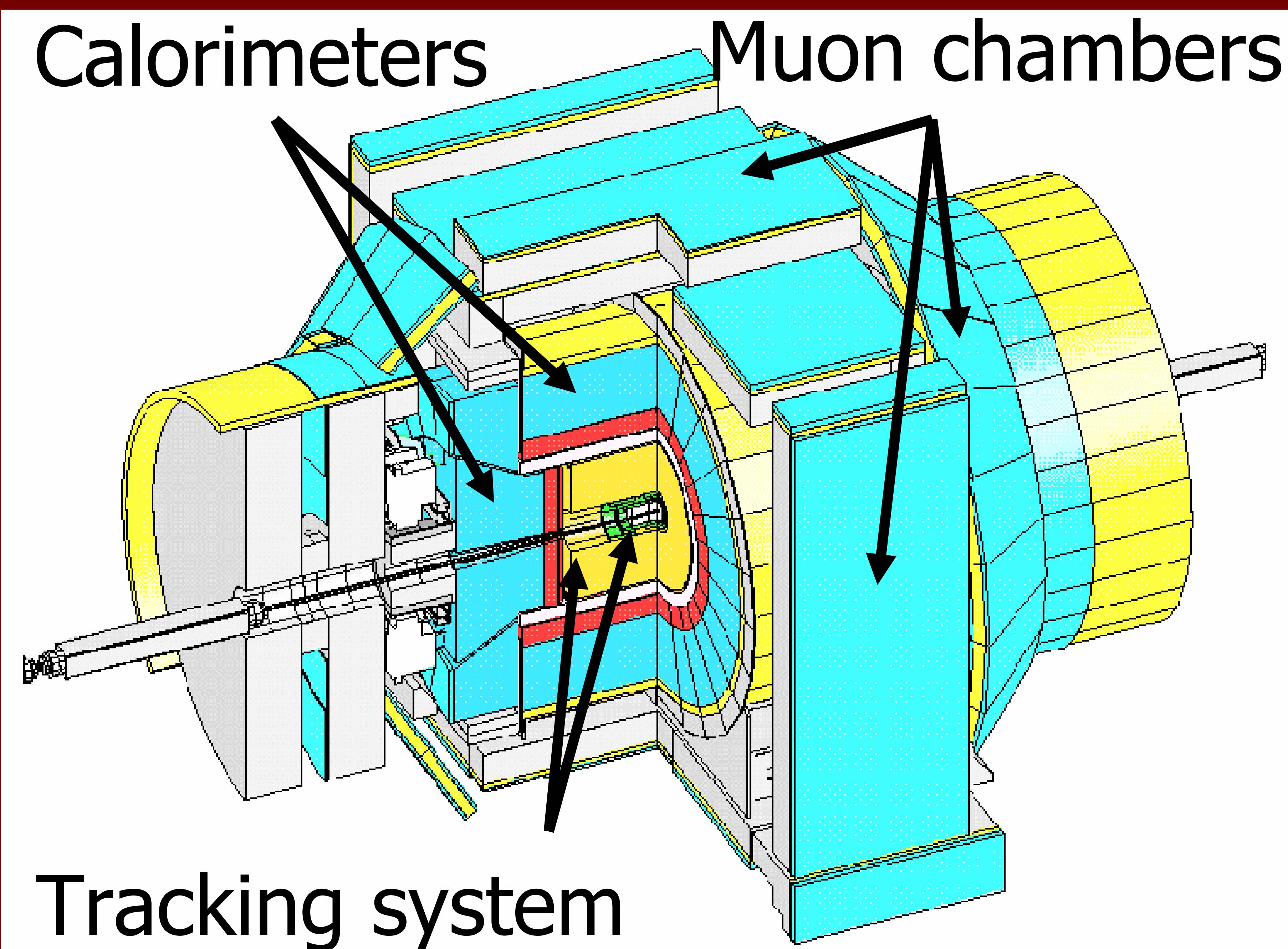
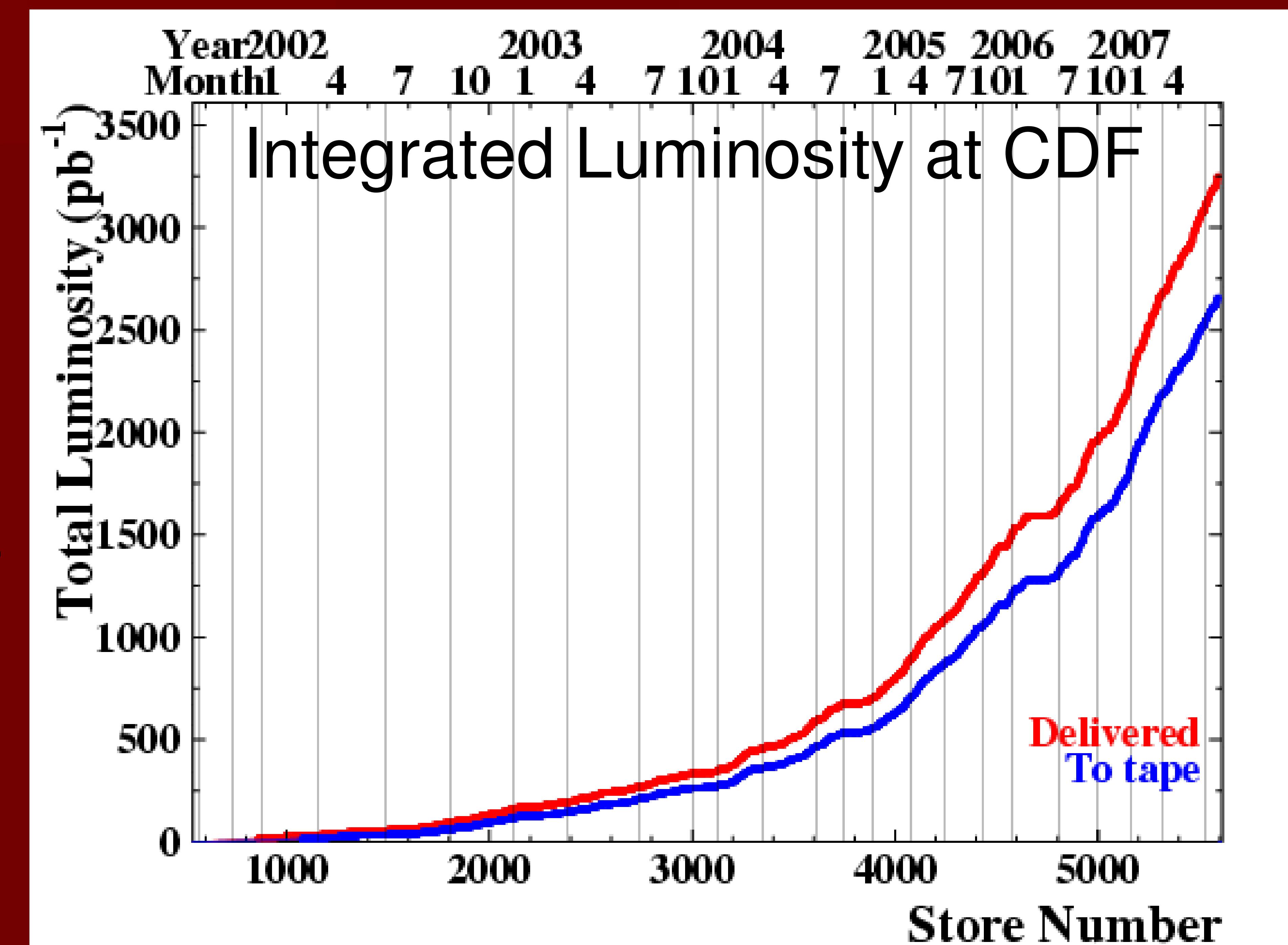
- Top quark is really massive
 - Yukawa coupling to Higgs near unity
 - Special role in EWSB?
 - Sensitivity to physics beyond SM?
- Lot of top properties still to be tested
 - Top charge, width, couplings
 - Production mechanism
- Samples getting larger and well understood
 - Direct searches for new phenomena

The Tevatron and CDF

■ Proton-antiproton collider

- $\sqrt{s} = 1.96 \text{ TeV}$
- Record luminosity $2.9 \times 10^{32} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$
- Aim to collect $6-8 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ by 2009

■ Only top factory in the world



■ Tracking system

- charged particles and b-tagging

■ EM and HAD calorimeters

- electrons and jets

■ Muon chambers

Top Production at the Tevatron

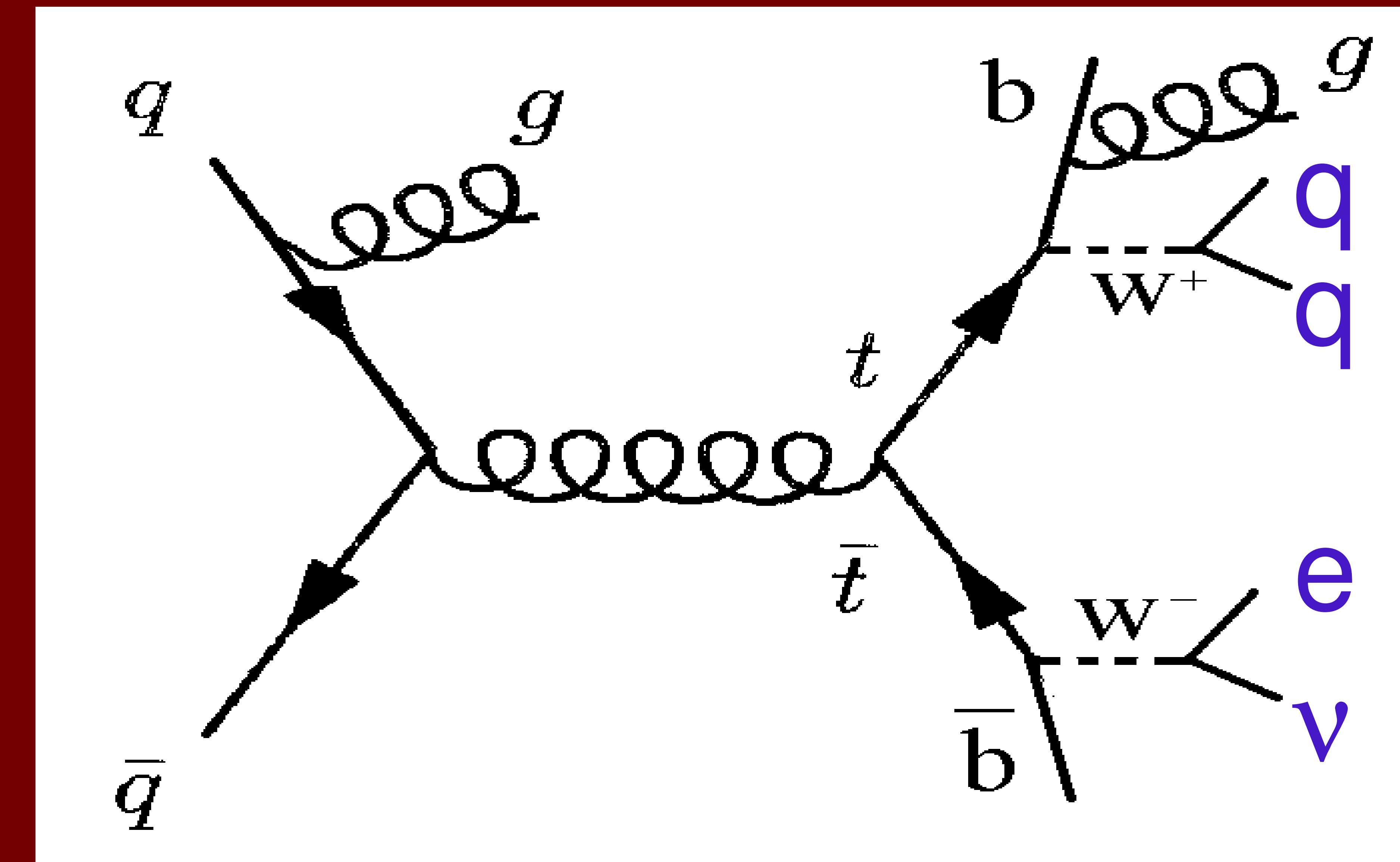
- Pair production via strong interaction dominant

$$\sigma_{\text{NLO}} (p\bar{p} \rightarrow t\bar{t}) \approx 6.7 \pm 0.8 \text{ pb}$$

for $m_t = 175 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

Cacciari et al. JHEP 0404:068 (2004)

Kidonakis & Vogt PRD 68 114014 (2003)



- Decay via electroweak

interaction $\text{BR}(t \rightarrow Wb) \approx 100\%$

- Observed final states given by W boson decay

Dilepton: $t\bar{t} \rightarrow l\nu l\nu bb$ (5%)

Lepton+jets: $t\bar{t} \rightarrow l\nu qqbb$ (30%)

Hadronic: $t\bar{t} \rightarrow qqqqbb$ (45%)

} $l = \text{electron or muon}$

Top Quark Samples at CDF

Dilepton sample

- Two high- P_T isolated leptons
- Two high- E_T jets
- Large missing transverse energy

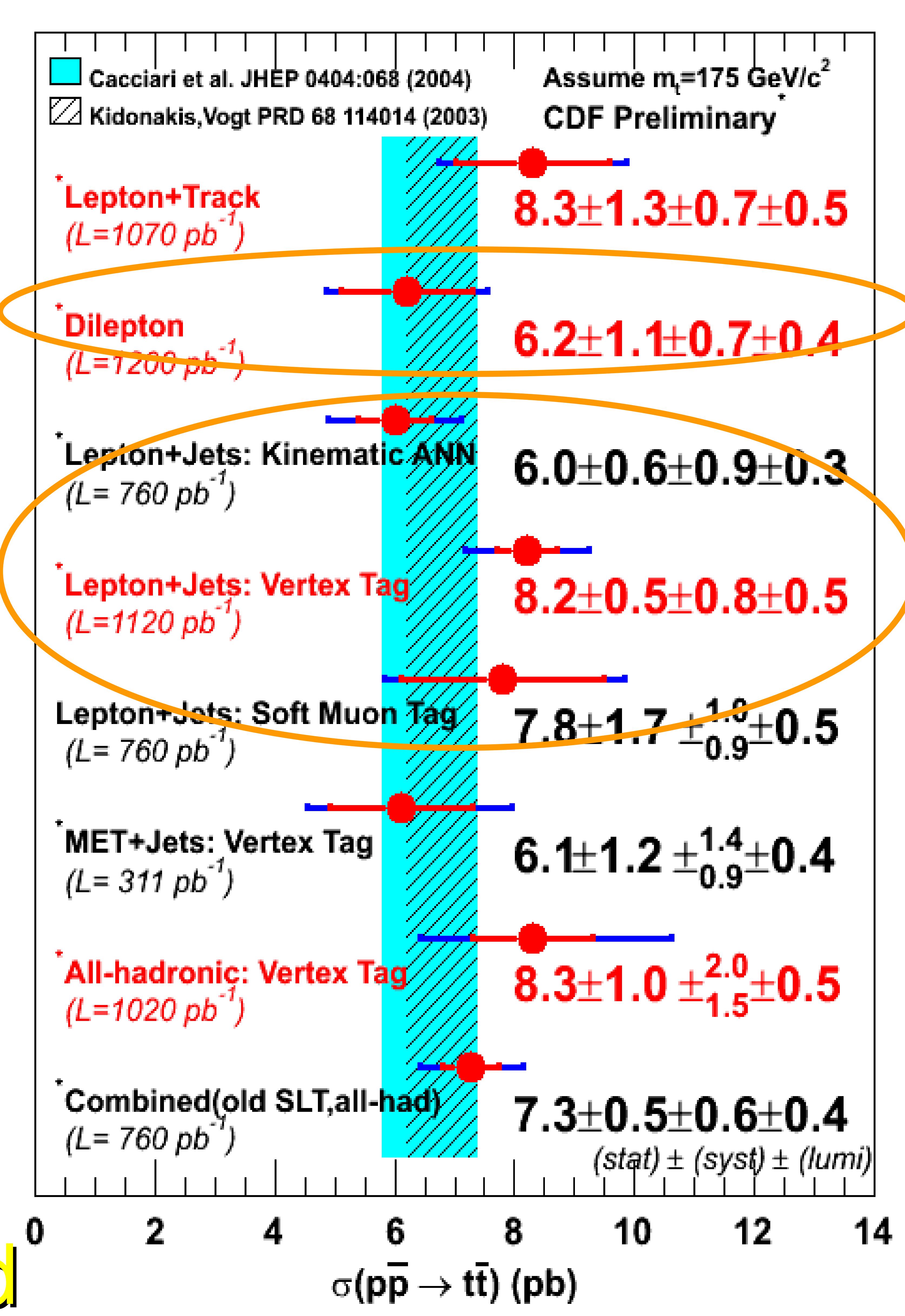
Lepton+jets sample

- One high- P_T isolated lepton
- ≥ 4 high- E_T jets (≥ 1 b-tagged)
- Large missing transverse energy

About 1-1.7 fb^{-1} analyzed

Cross section measured

- Good agreement with SM prediction
- Sample composition well understood



What Can We Test?

- top properties

- top mass
- top charge
- top width

- top couplings

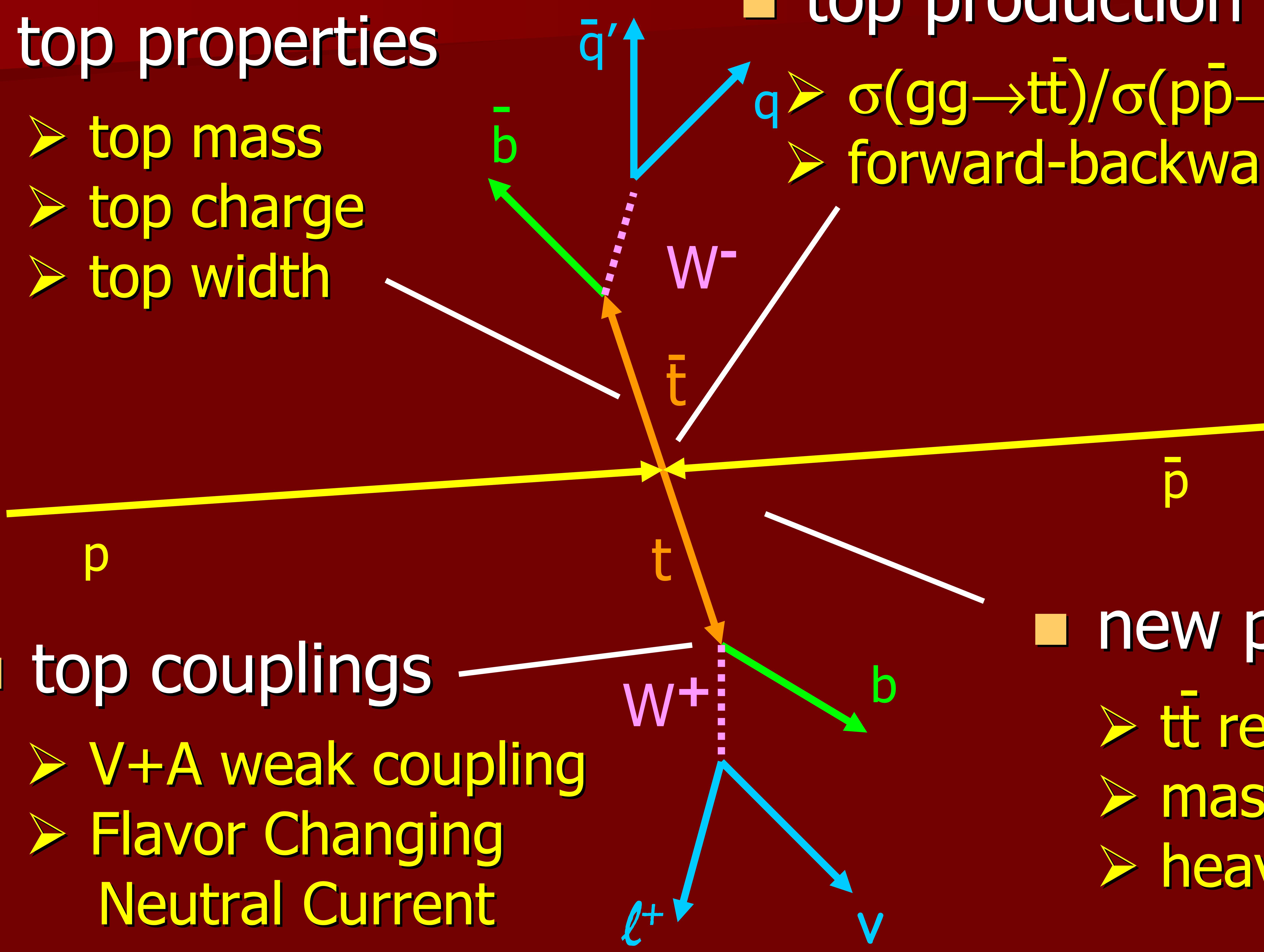
- V+A weak coupling
- Flavor Changing Neutral Current

- top production mechanism

- $\sigma(gg \rightarrow t\bar{t})/\sigma(pp \bar{p} \rightarrow t\bar{t})$
- forward-backward asymmetry

- new particles

- $t\bar{t}$ resonances
- massive t'
- heavy W'



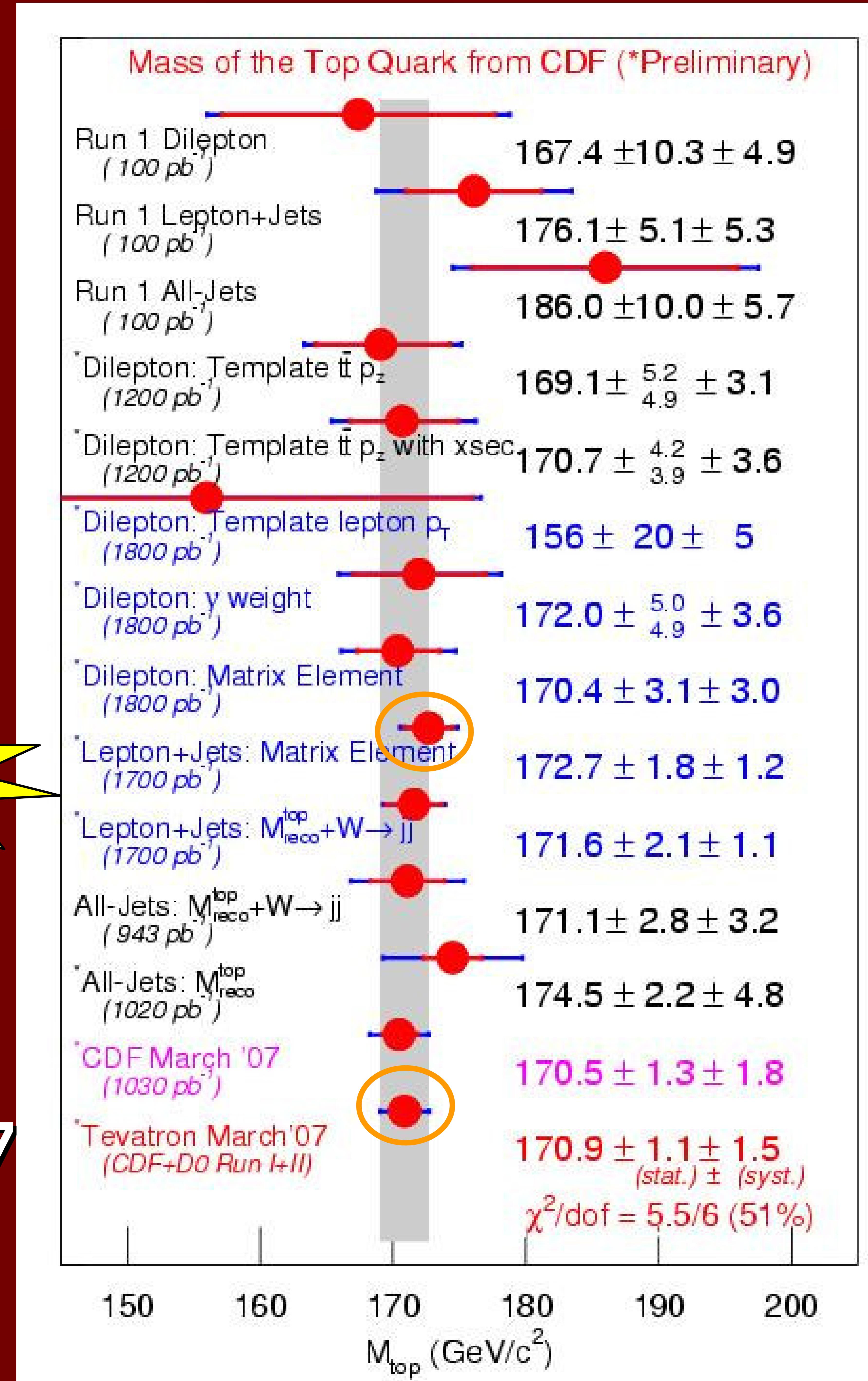
Top Quark Properties

Top Quark Mass

- Challenging measurement
 - final state reconstruction
 - jet energy measurement
 - neutrinos undetected

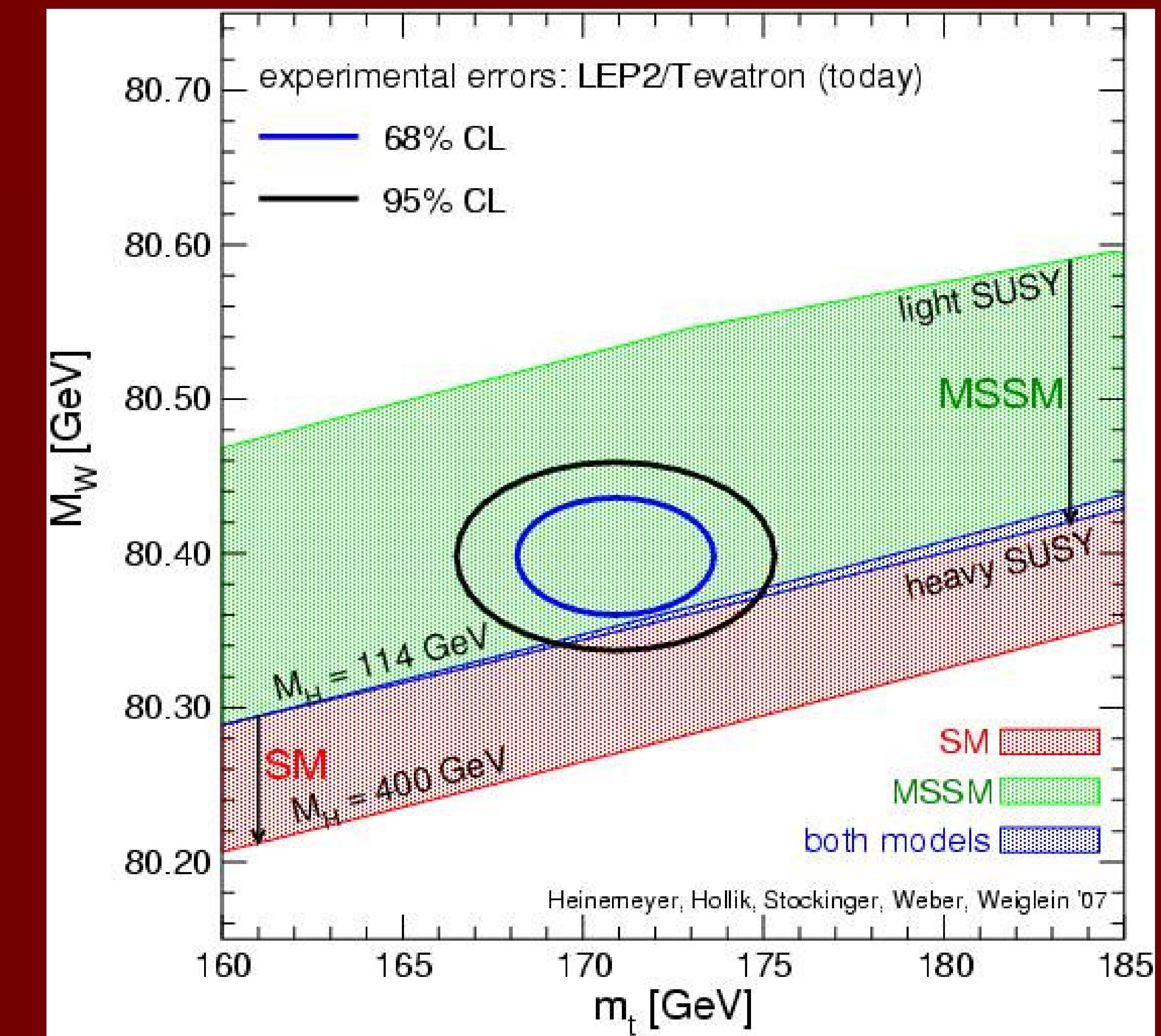
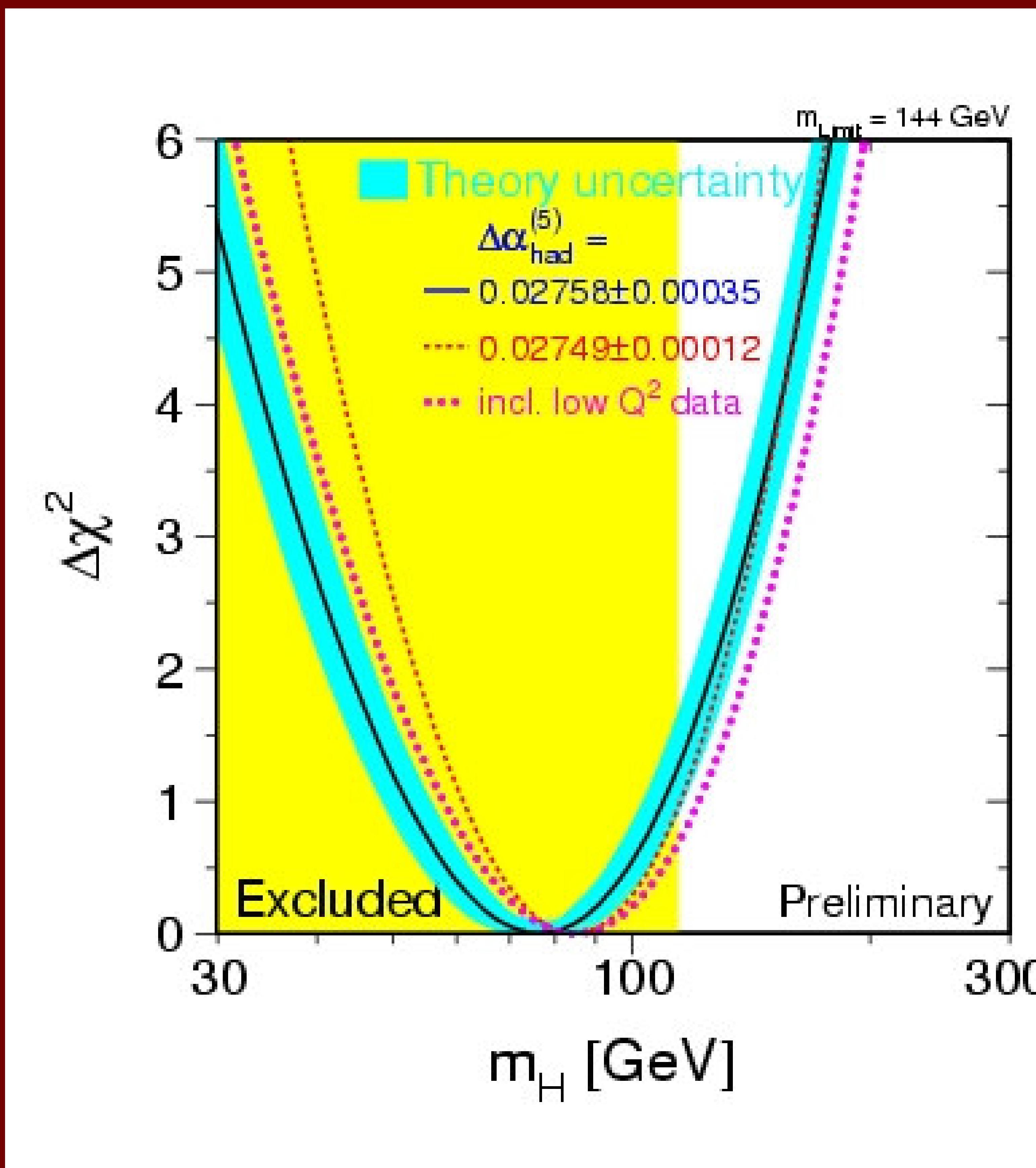
■ Best world measurement
 lepton+jets channel: **New!!!**
 $m_t = 172.7 \pm 2.1 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

■ Tevatron combination March'07
 $m_t = 170.9 \pm 1.8 \text{ GeV}/c^2$



Constraints on Higgs Boson Mass

- Top mass (together with W) mass measurements allow to constrain Higgs boson mass through radiative corrections



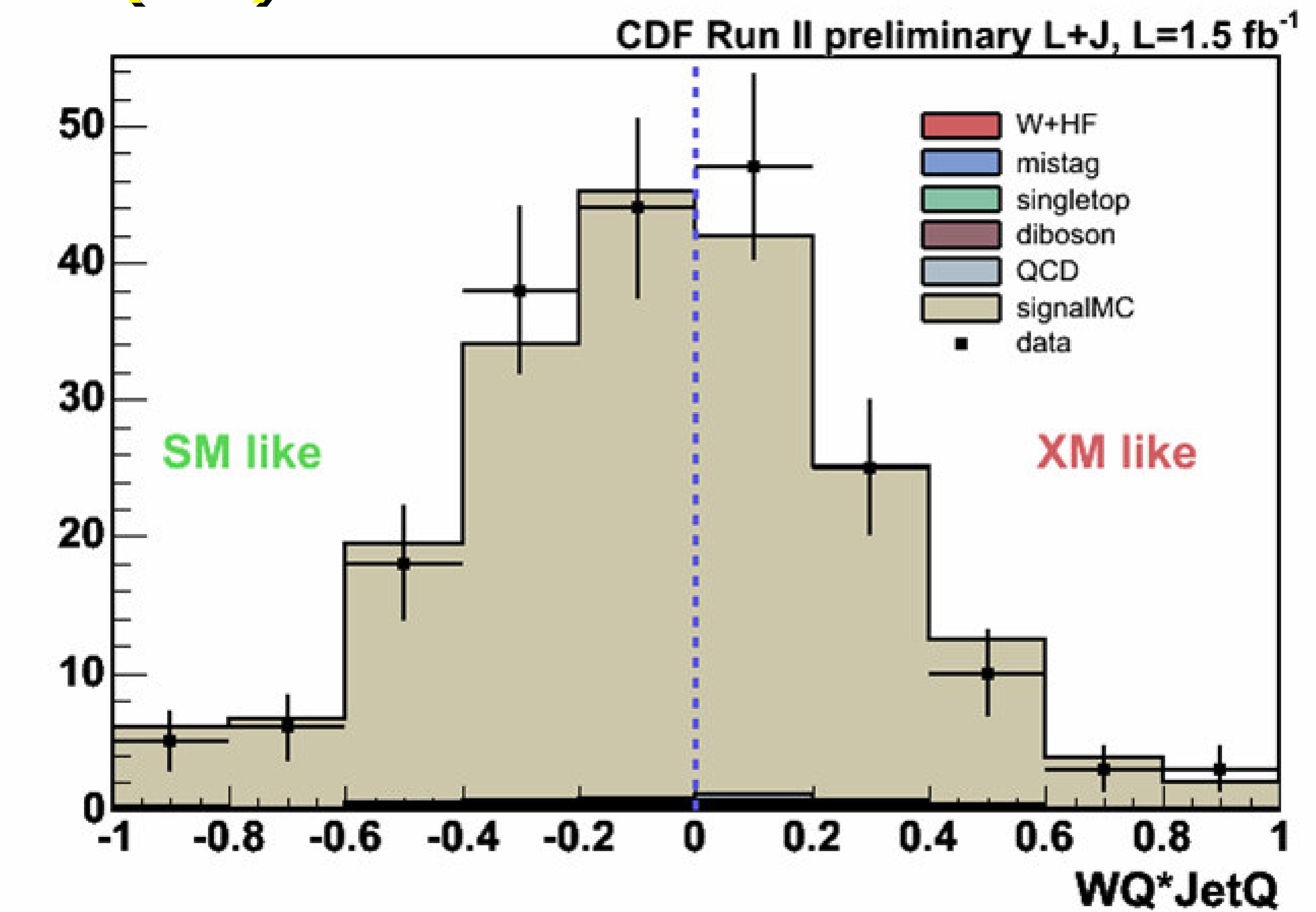
- Electroweak fit to SM Higgs boson mass using latest Tevatron combination:
 - $M_H = 76^{+33}_{-24}$ GeV/c²
 - $M_H < 144$ GeV/c² @ 95% CL

Top Charge: +2/3 or -4/3?

- Suggestions for a fourth generation quark with $Q=-4/3$

D. Chang et al. PRD 59 091503(99)

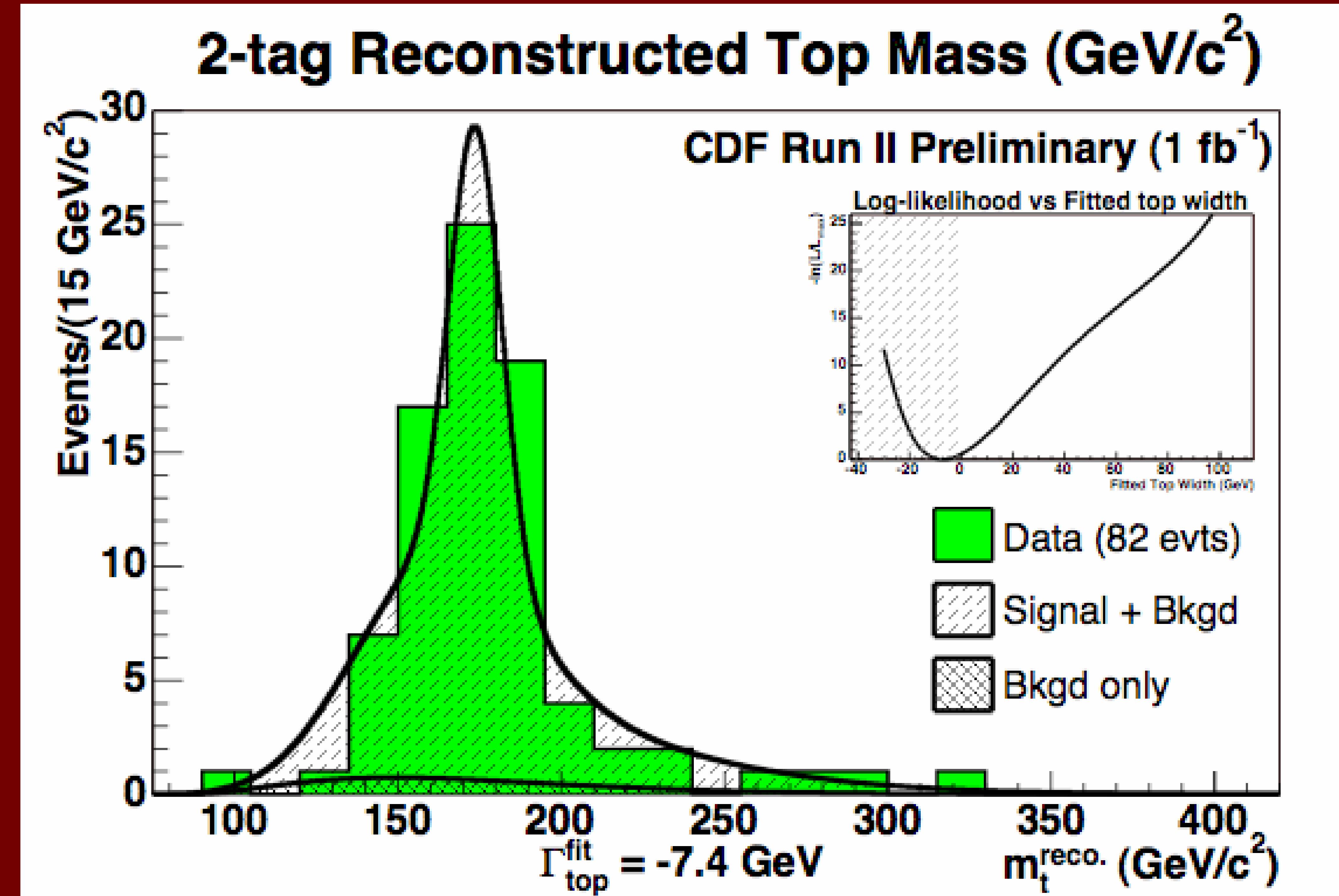
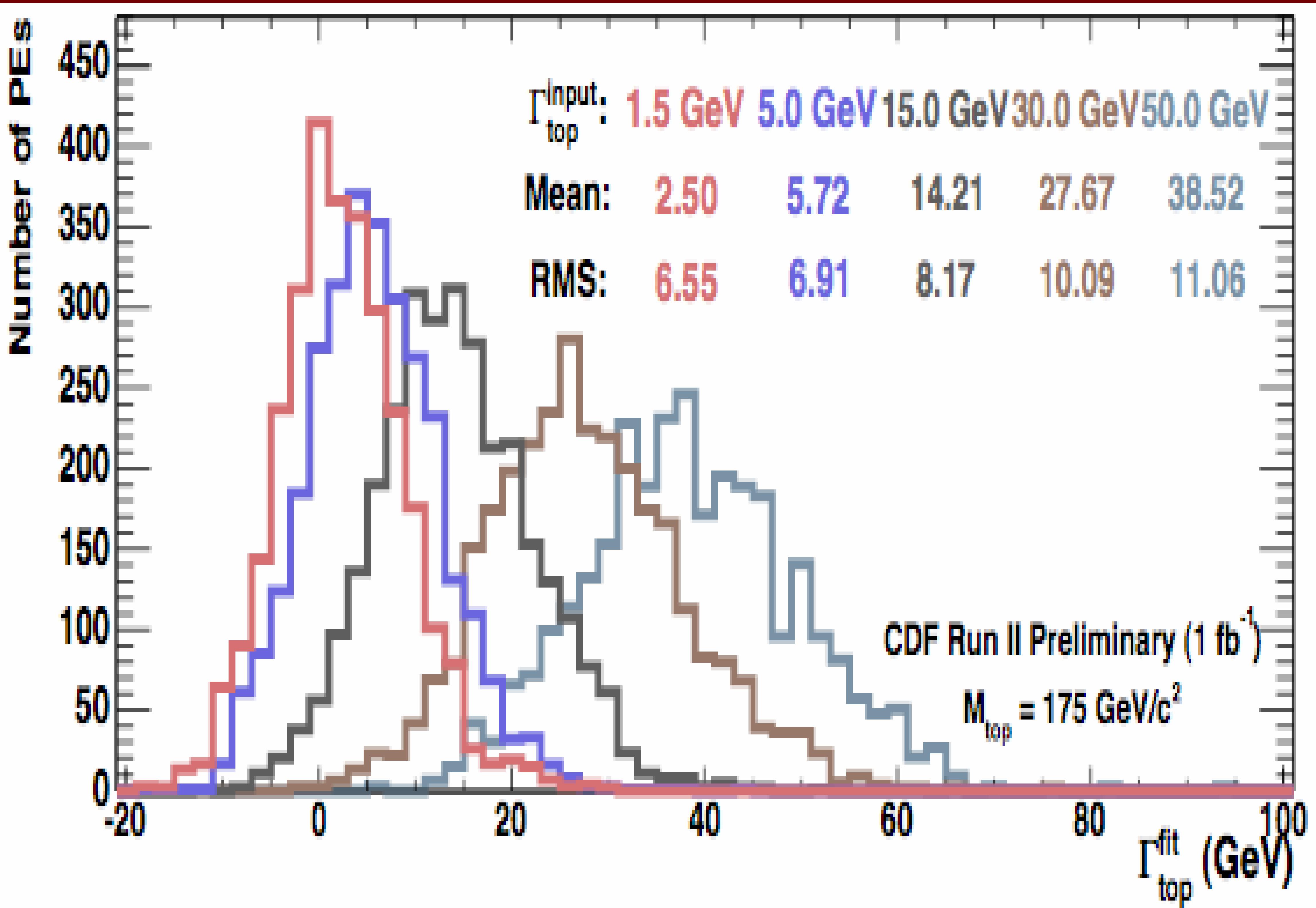
- Top charge reconstructed from decay product $t \rightarrow Wb$
 - W charge from leptonic decay $W^\pm \rightarrow \ell^\pm \nu$
 - b flavor from charged tracks information in jet



- Observed charge distribution tested vs $Q=+2/3$ and $Q=-4/3$ hypotheses
 - data consistent with a SM top hypothesis
 - exotic quark excluded at 87% CL

Top Quark Width

- Top lifetime in SM extremely short ($\tau_t \sim 4 \times 10^{-25} s$)
- Top mass spectrum sensitive to top width: templates fit to extract Γ_t



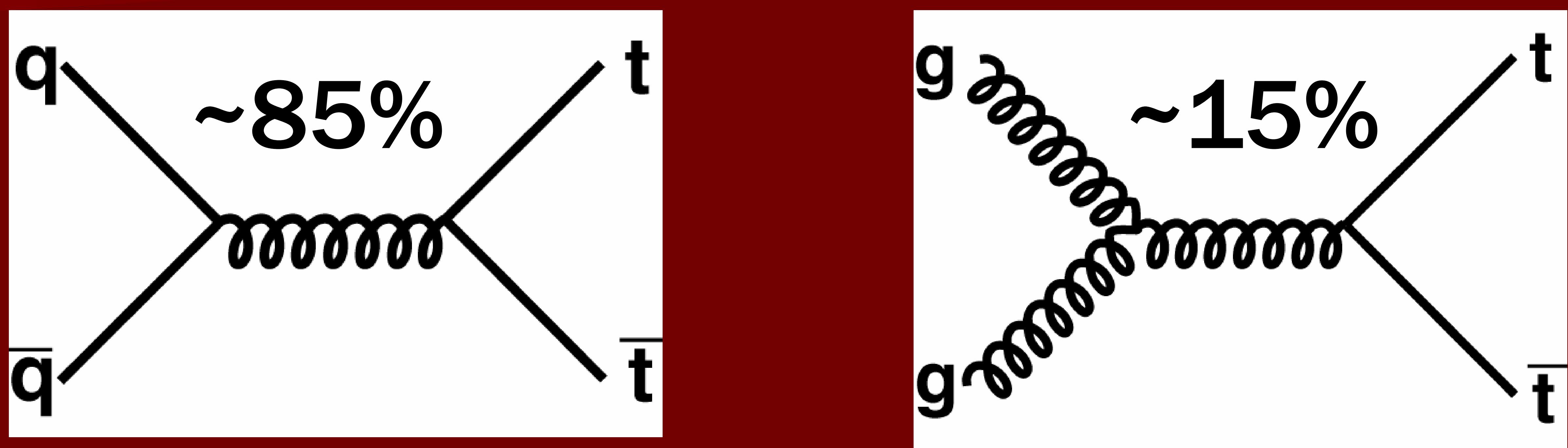
- Compare Γ_t^{fit} to results from pseudo-experiments
 - $\Gamma_t < 12.7 \text{ GeV} @ 95\% \text{ CL}$
 - $\tau_t > 5.2 \times 10^{-26} \text{ s} @ 95\% \text{ CL}$

Top Production Mechanism

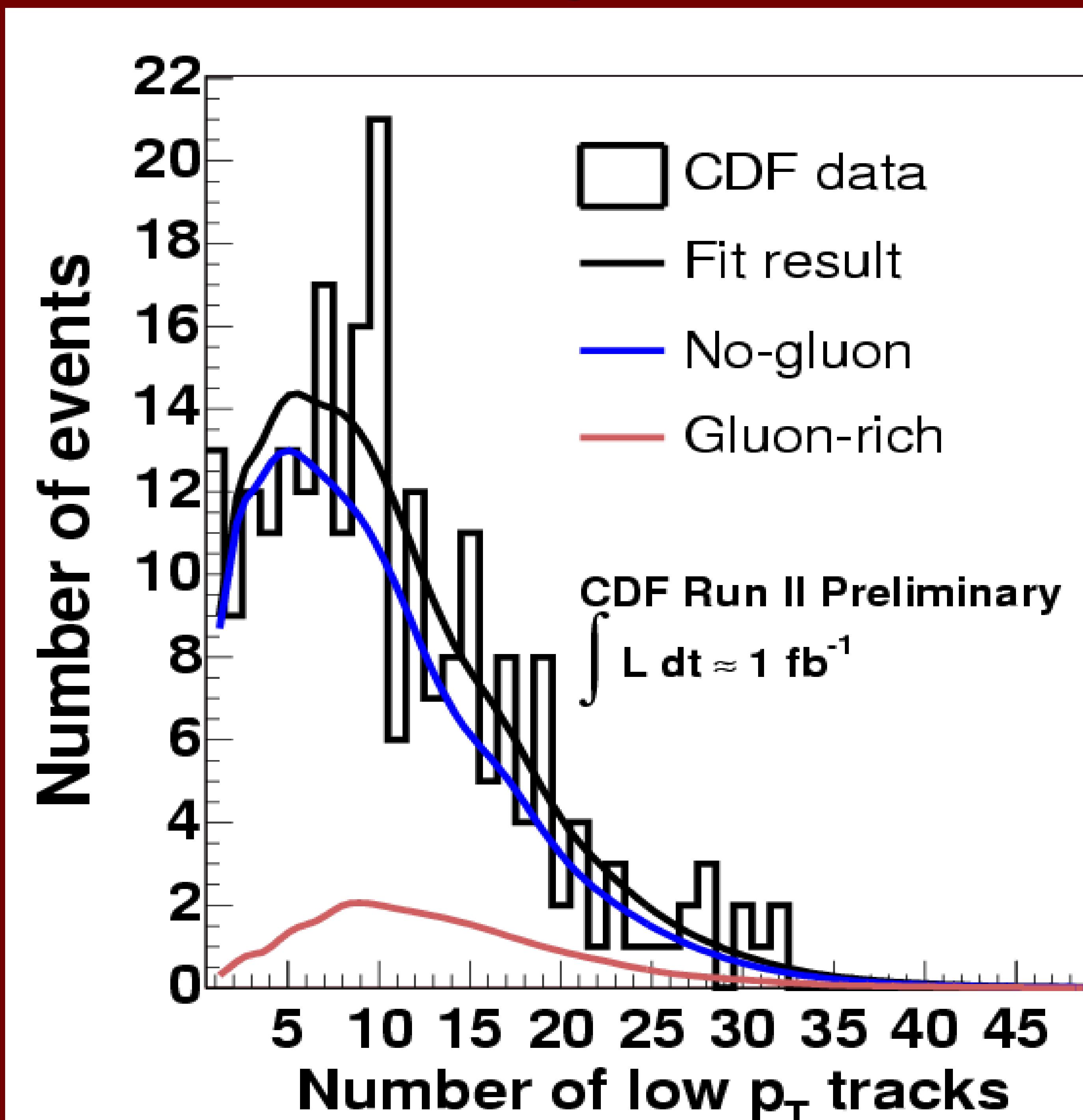
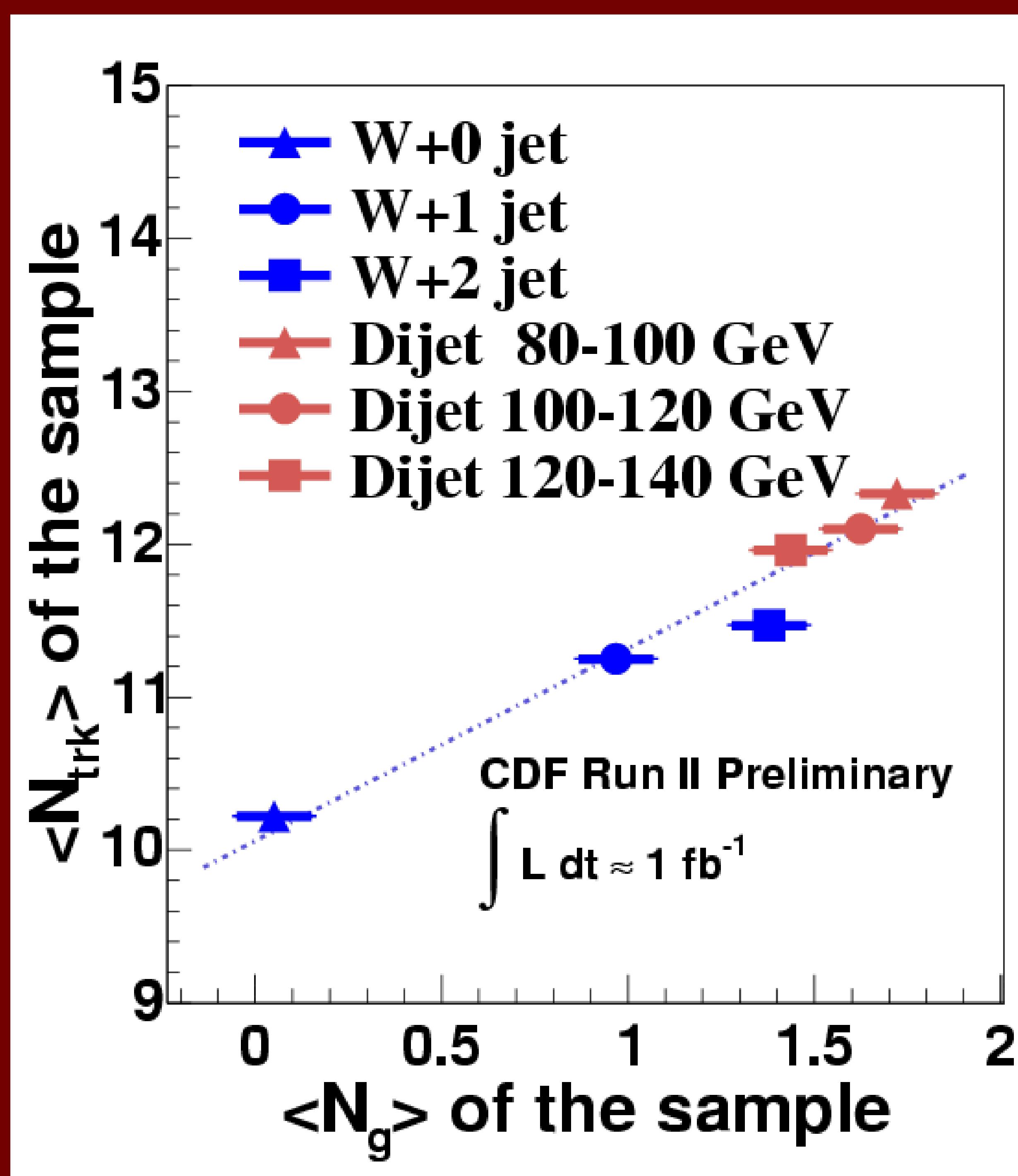
$\sigma(gg \rightarrow t\bar{t})/\sigma(p\bar{p} \rightarrow t\bar{t})$

- Fraction of $t\bar{t}$ events from gluon fusion provides

- test perturbative QCD
- sensitivity to new top production and decay



- First idea: radiation from gluons tends to carry low P_T fraction

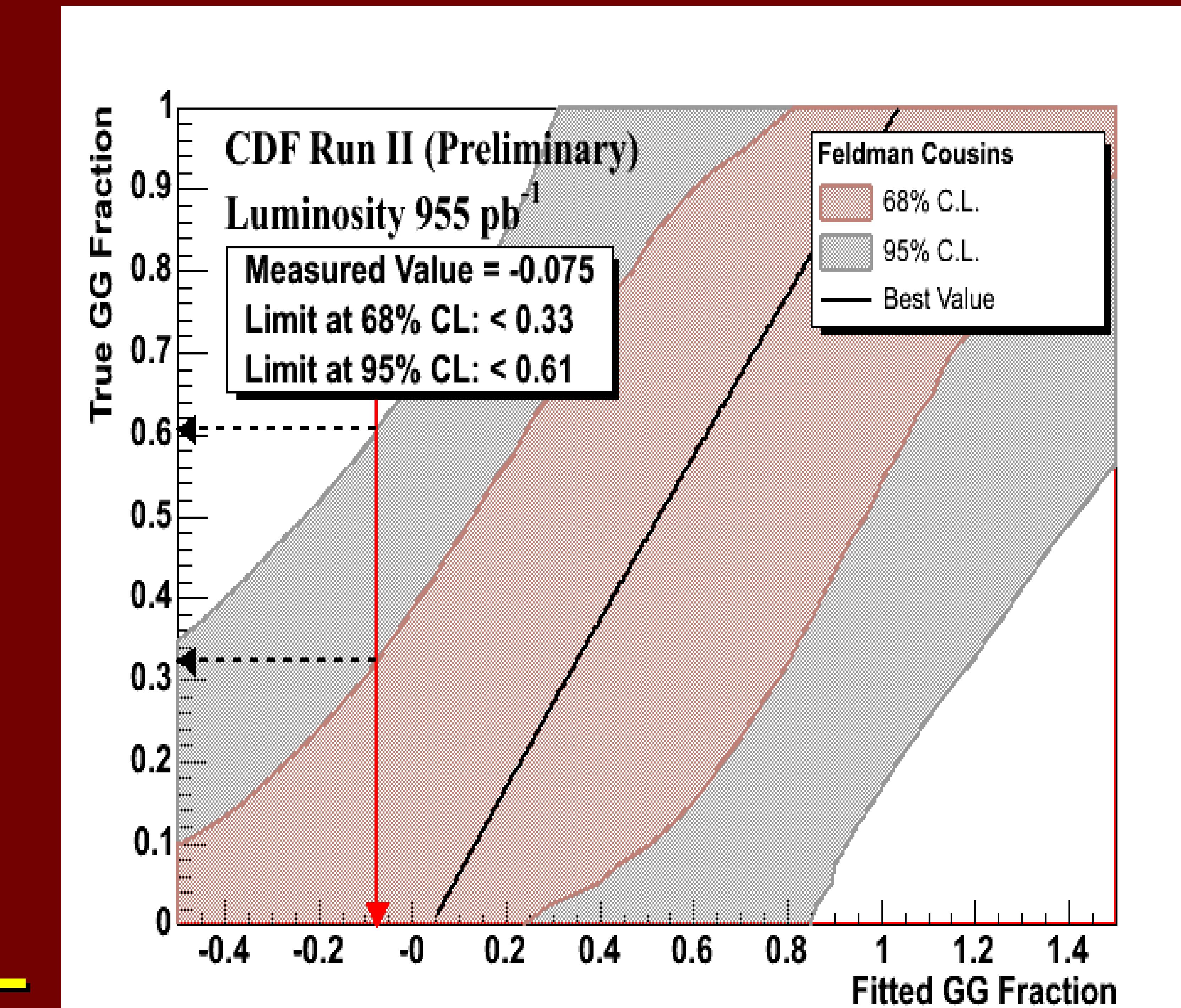
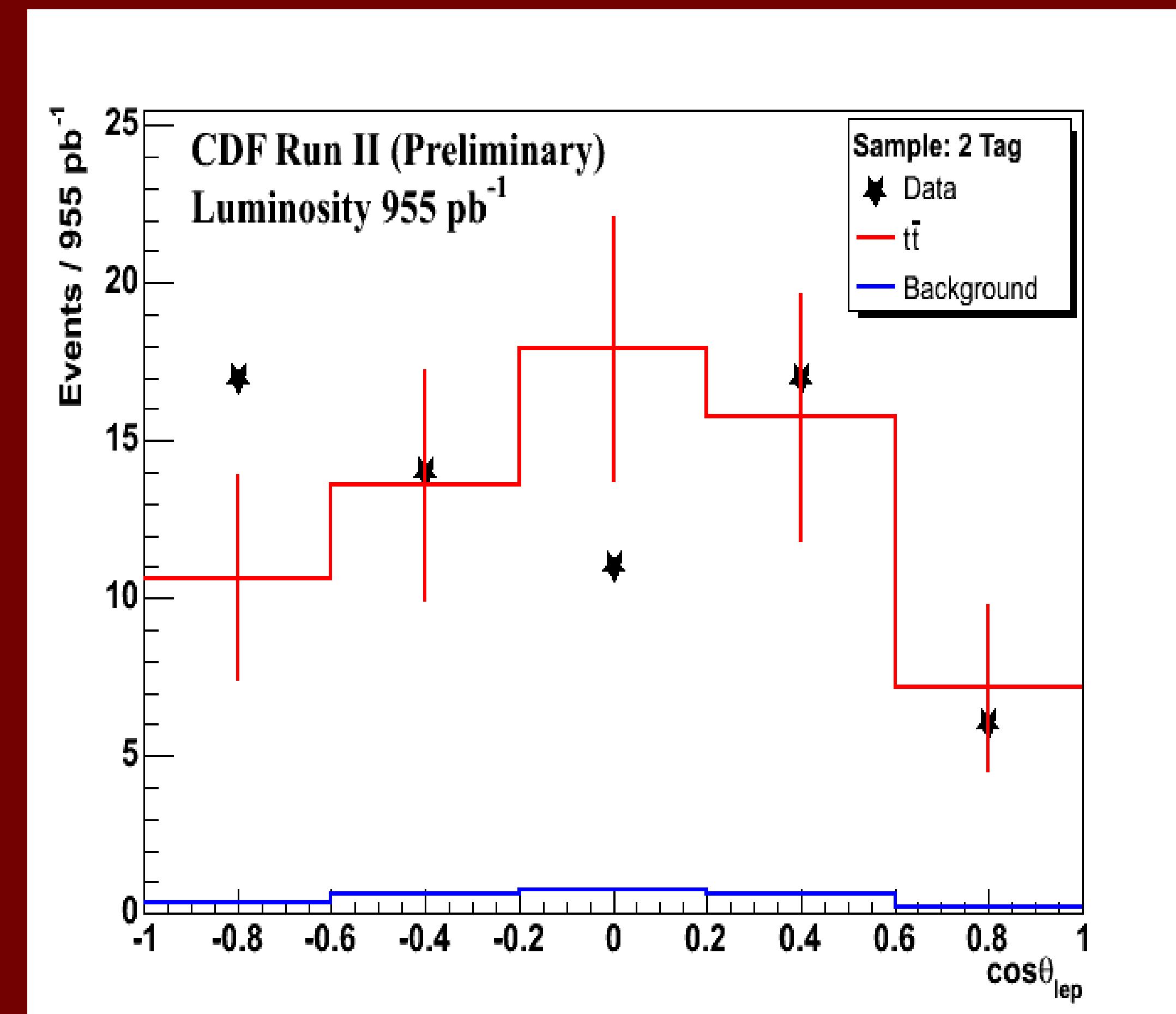
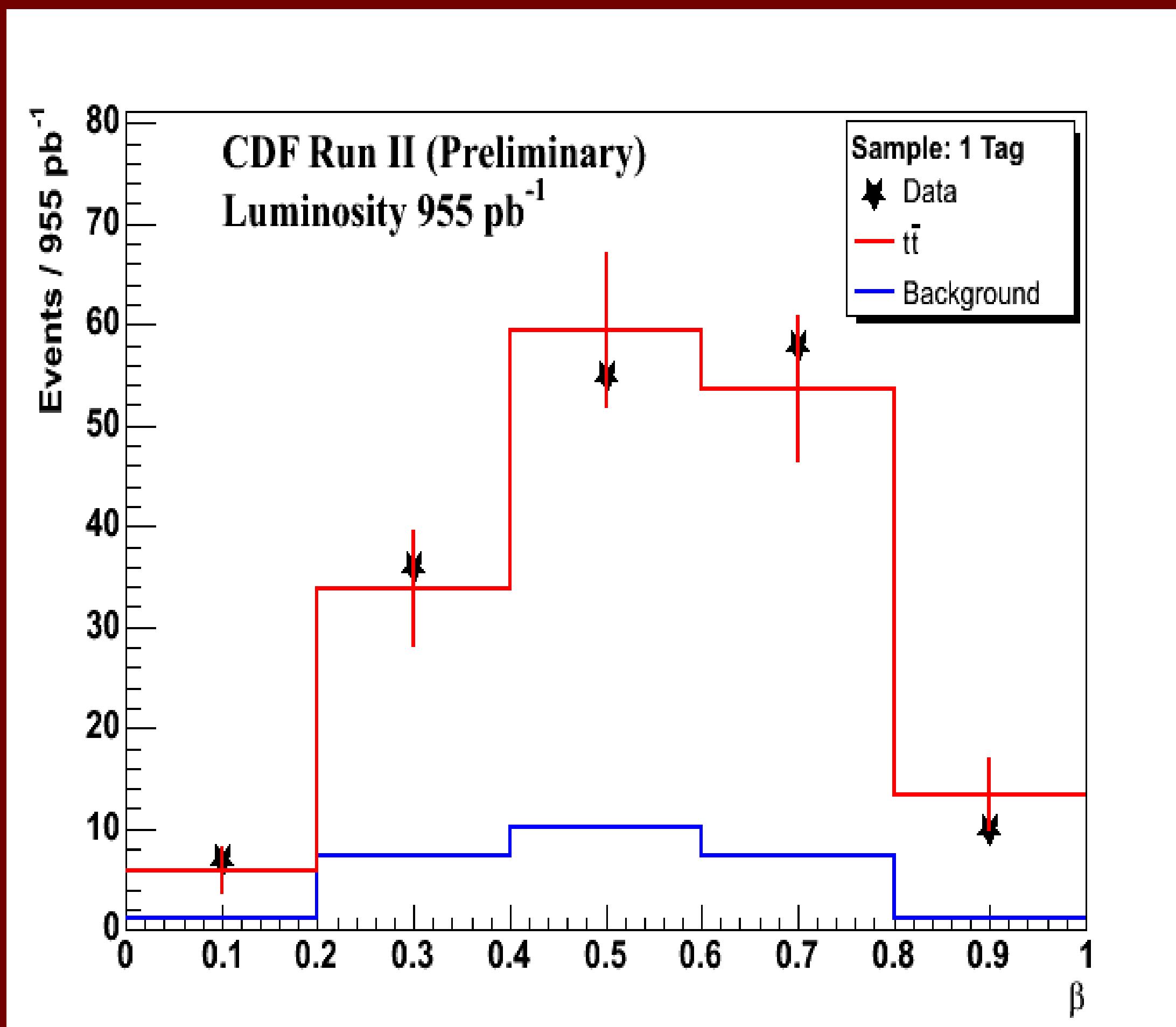


- Low- P_T track multiplicity measured in no-gluon and gluon-rich samples
- Fitting data distribution to $\langle N_{TRK} \rangle$ templates

$$\sigma(gg \rightarrow t\bar{t})/\sigma(p\bar{p} \rightarrow t\bar{t}) = 0.07 \pm 0.16$$

$$\sigma(gg \rightarrow t\bar{t})/\sigma(pp \rightarrow t\bar{t})$$

- Second idea: top-antitop spin correlation
 - like-sign in gluon fusion production
 - unlike-sign in $q\bar{q}$ annihilation
- Neural Network approach:
 - 2 kinematic variables describing the production in $t\bar{t}$ frame
 - 6 angles between decay products \rightarrow spin correlation
- Fitting data to NN output shapes



$\sigma(gg \rightarrow t\bar{t})/\sigma(pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}) < 0.33$ @ 68% CL

Forward-Backward Asymmetry

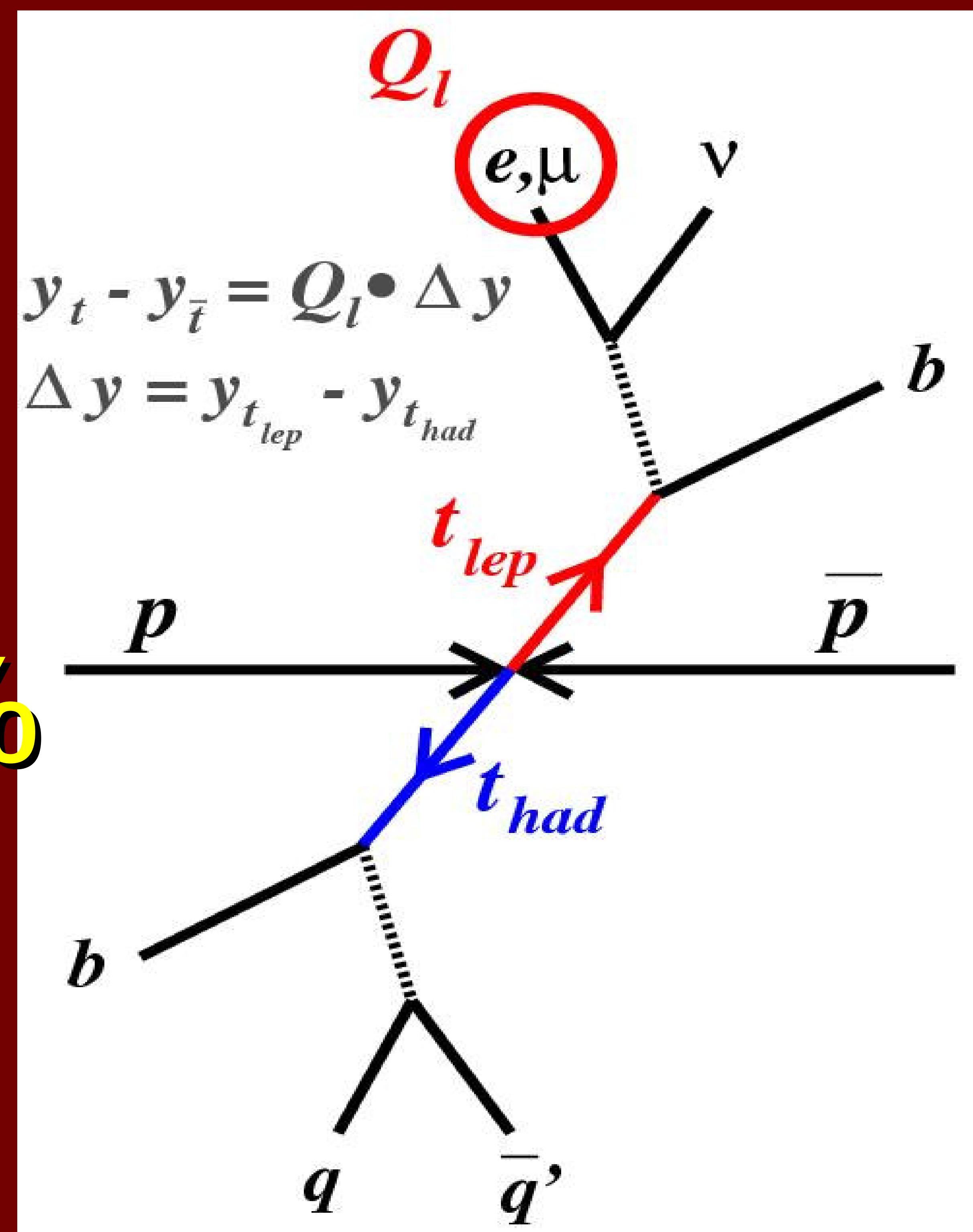
- Production diagrams interference

$$A_{fb} = \frac{N_t(\cos \theta) - N_{\bar{t}}(\cos \theta)}{N_t(\cos \theta) + N_{\bar{t}}(\cos \theta)}$$

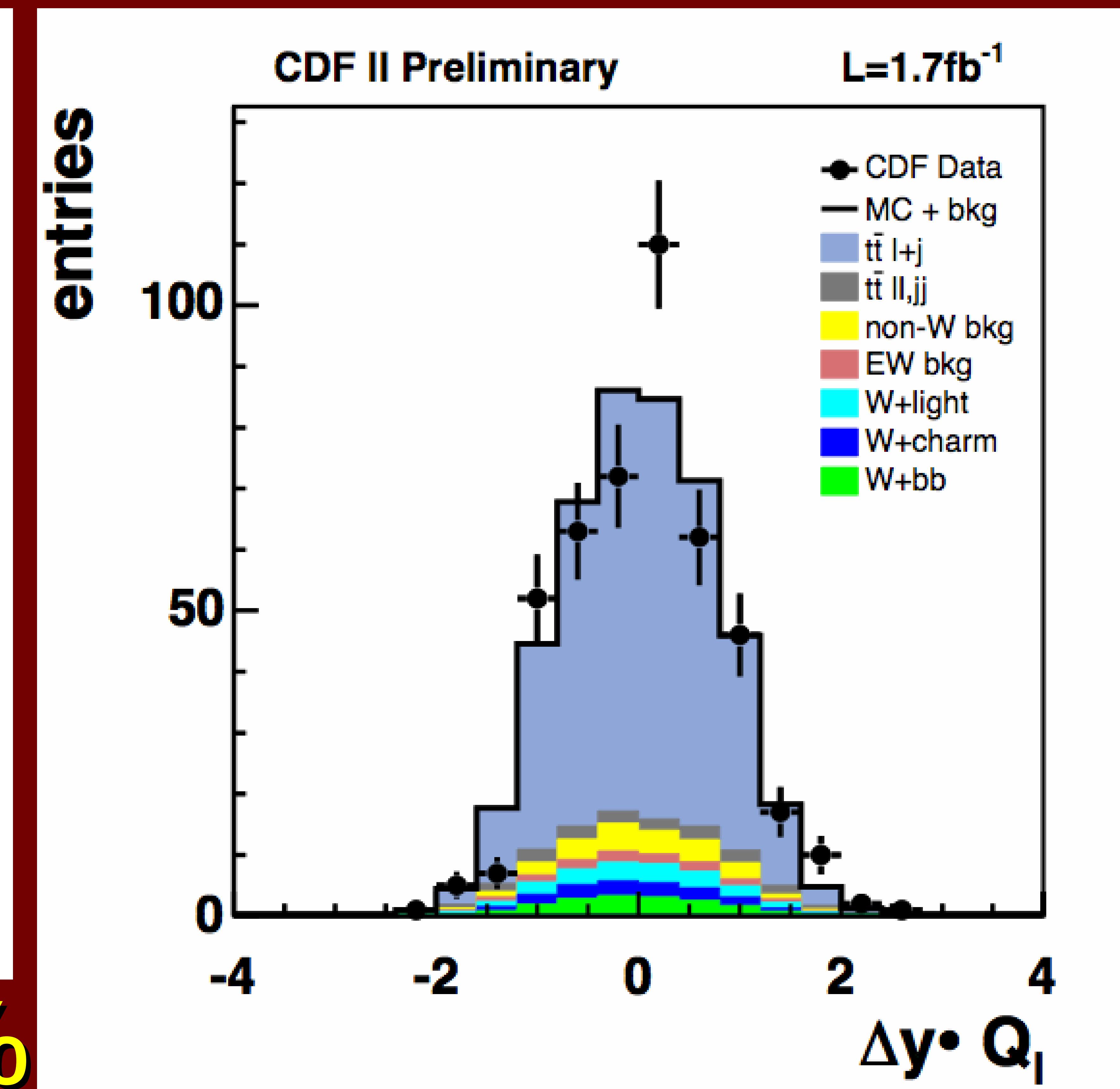
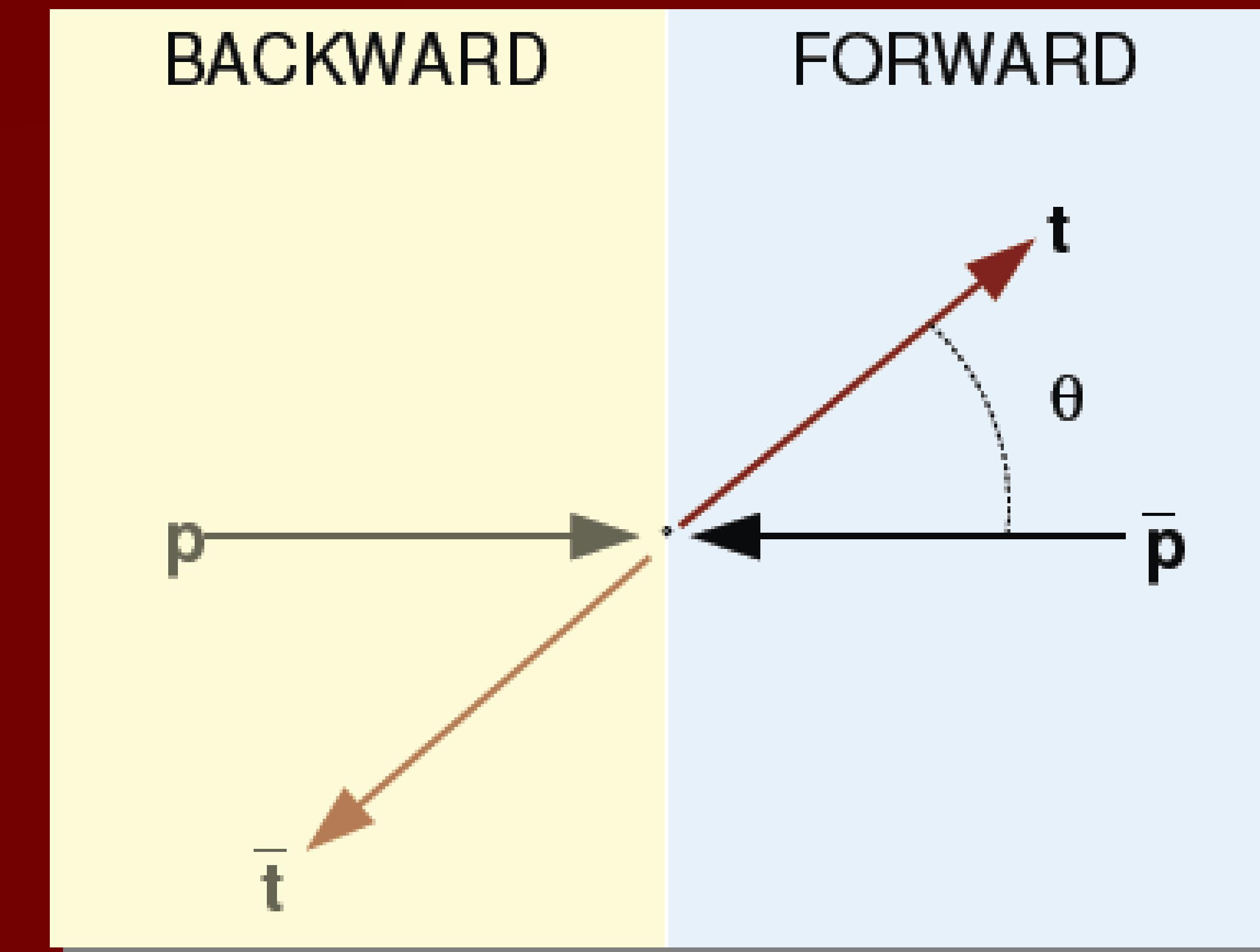
- 4-6% asymmetry expected at NLO

- Use $\Delta Y * Q_l$ in lepton+jets sample:

$$A_{\Delta Y * Q}^{\text{NLO}} \sim 4-7\%$$



$$A_{fb} = 28 \pm 13(\text{stat}) \pm 5(\text{syst}) \%$$

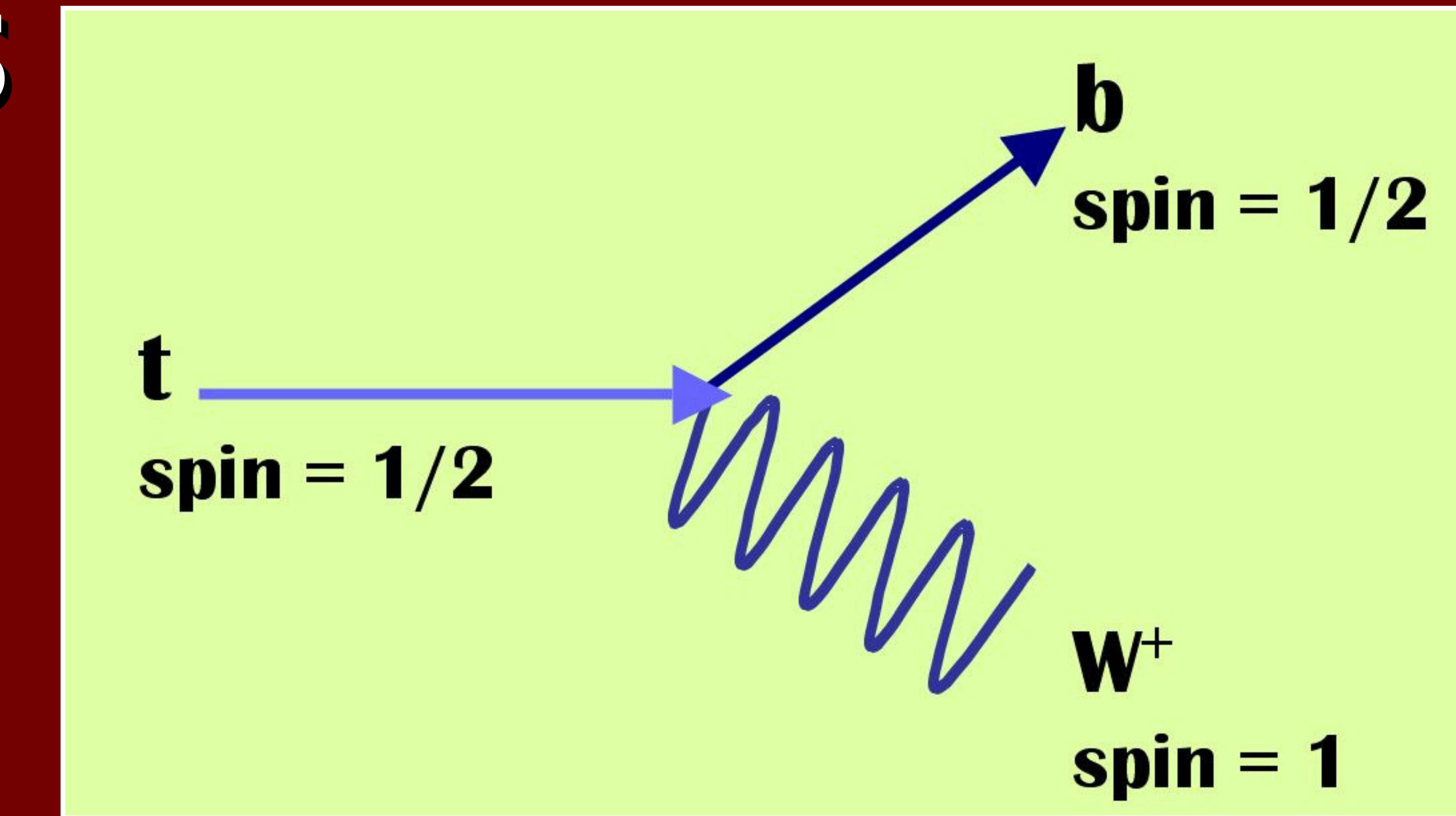


Searches for Non-SM Top Couplings

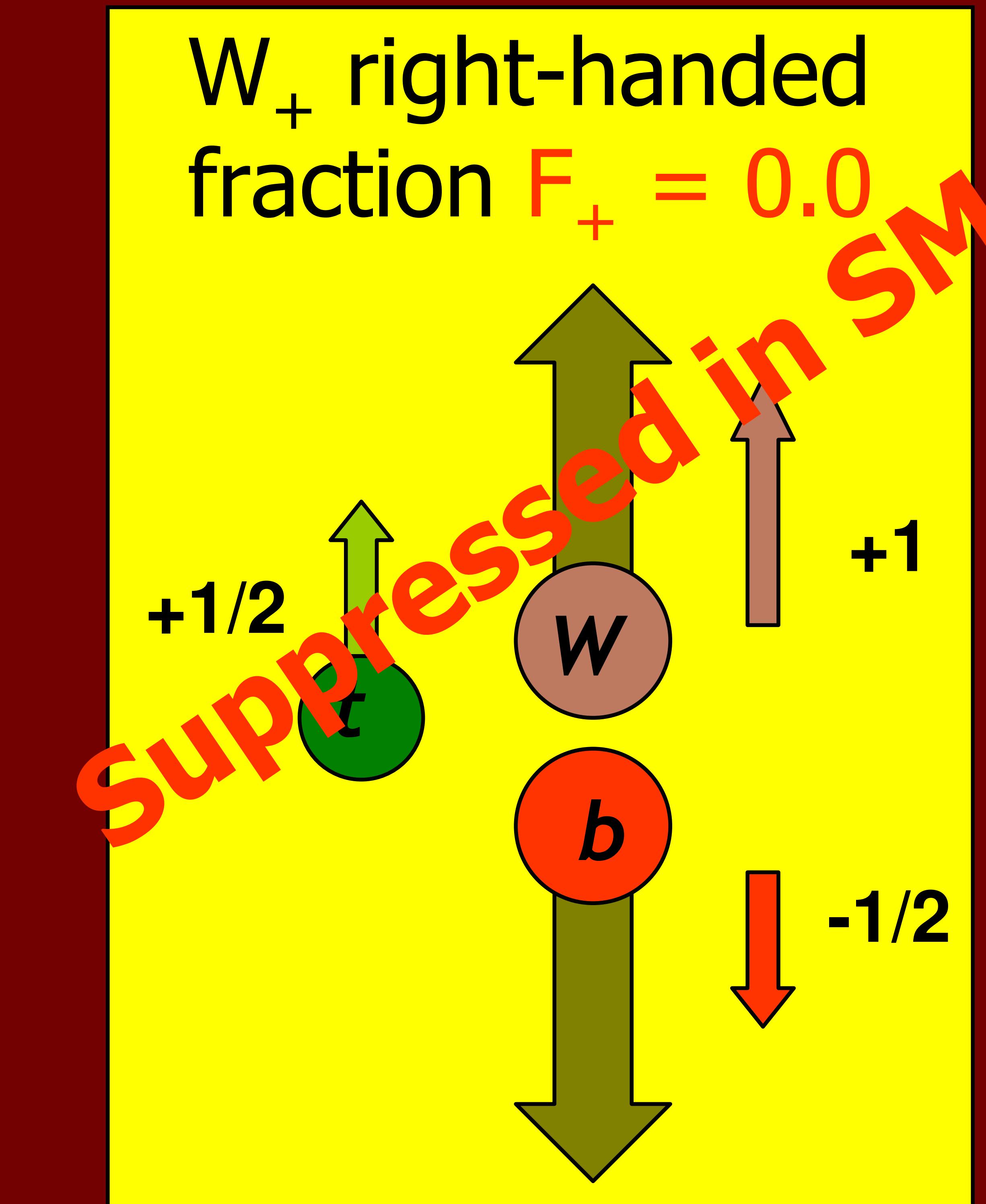
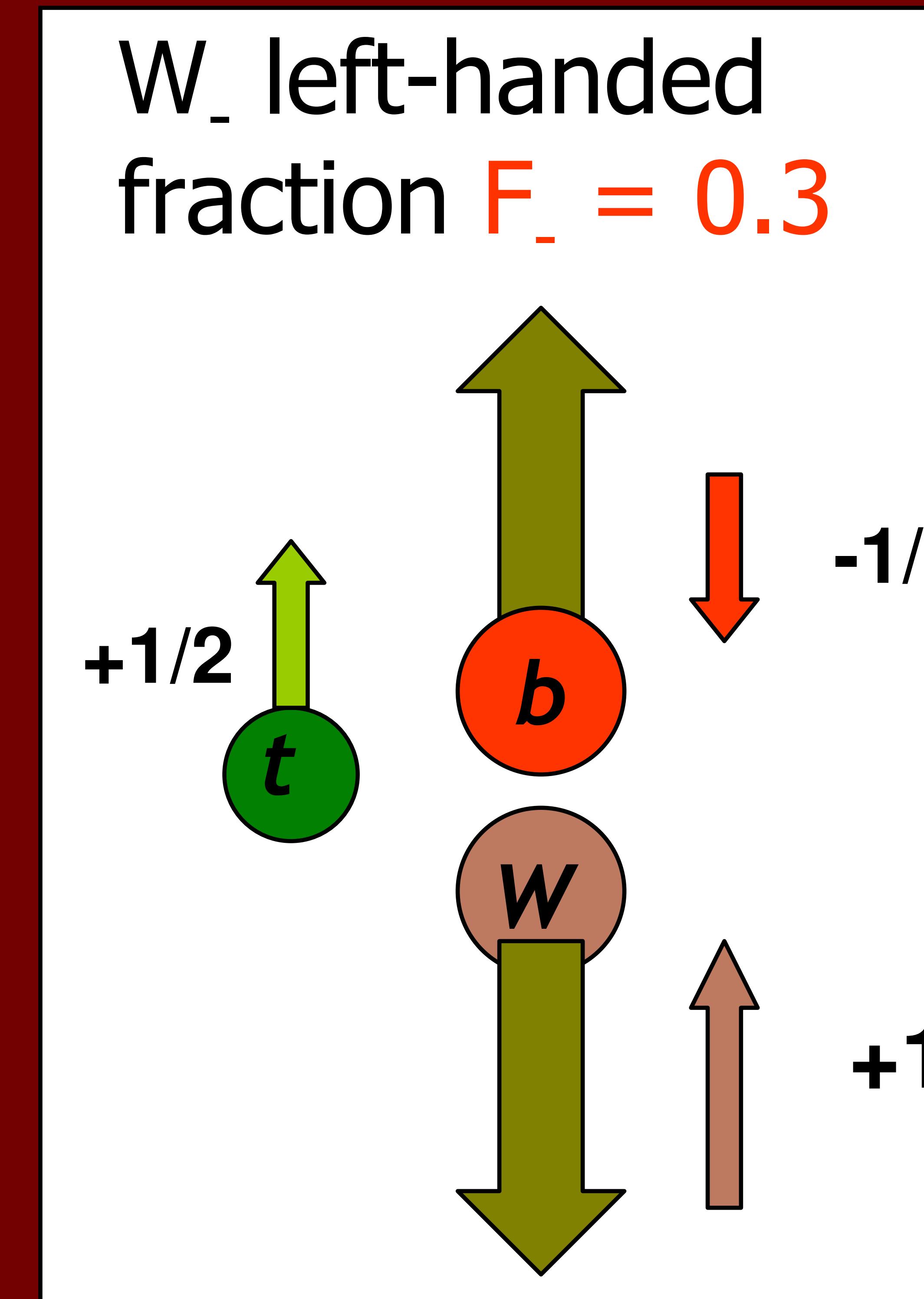
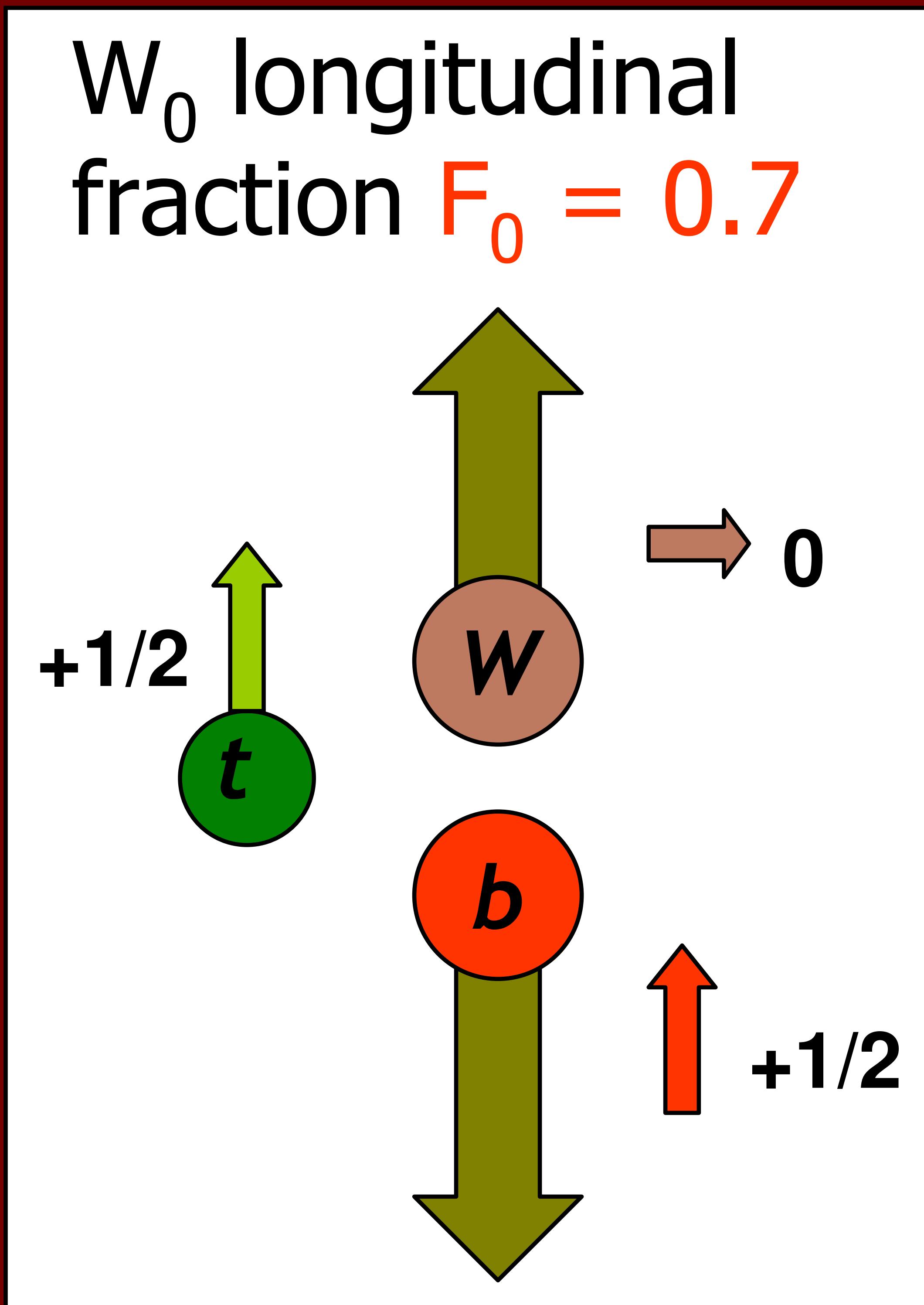
Right-Handed Weak Coupling

■ V+A coupling signal of new physics

- Left-right symmetry, PRL 38,1252(1977)
- Mirror particles, J.Phys.G 26,99 (2000)
- Beautiful mirrors, PRD 65,53002,(2002)

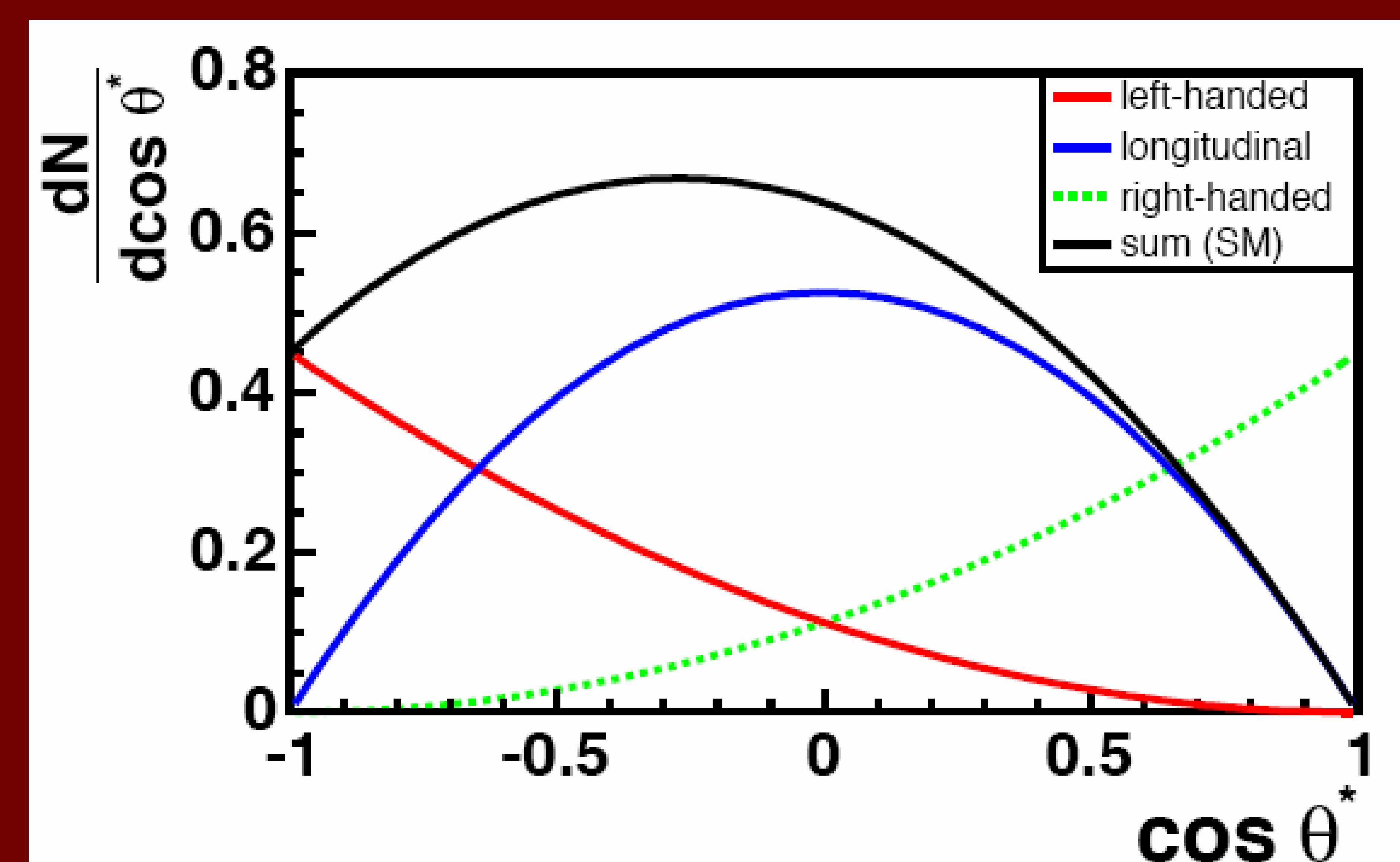
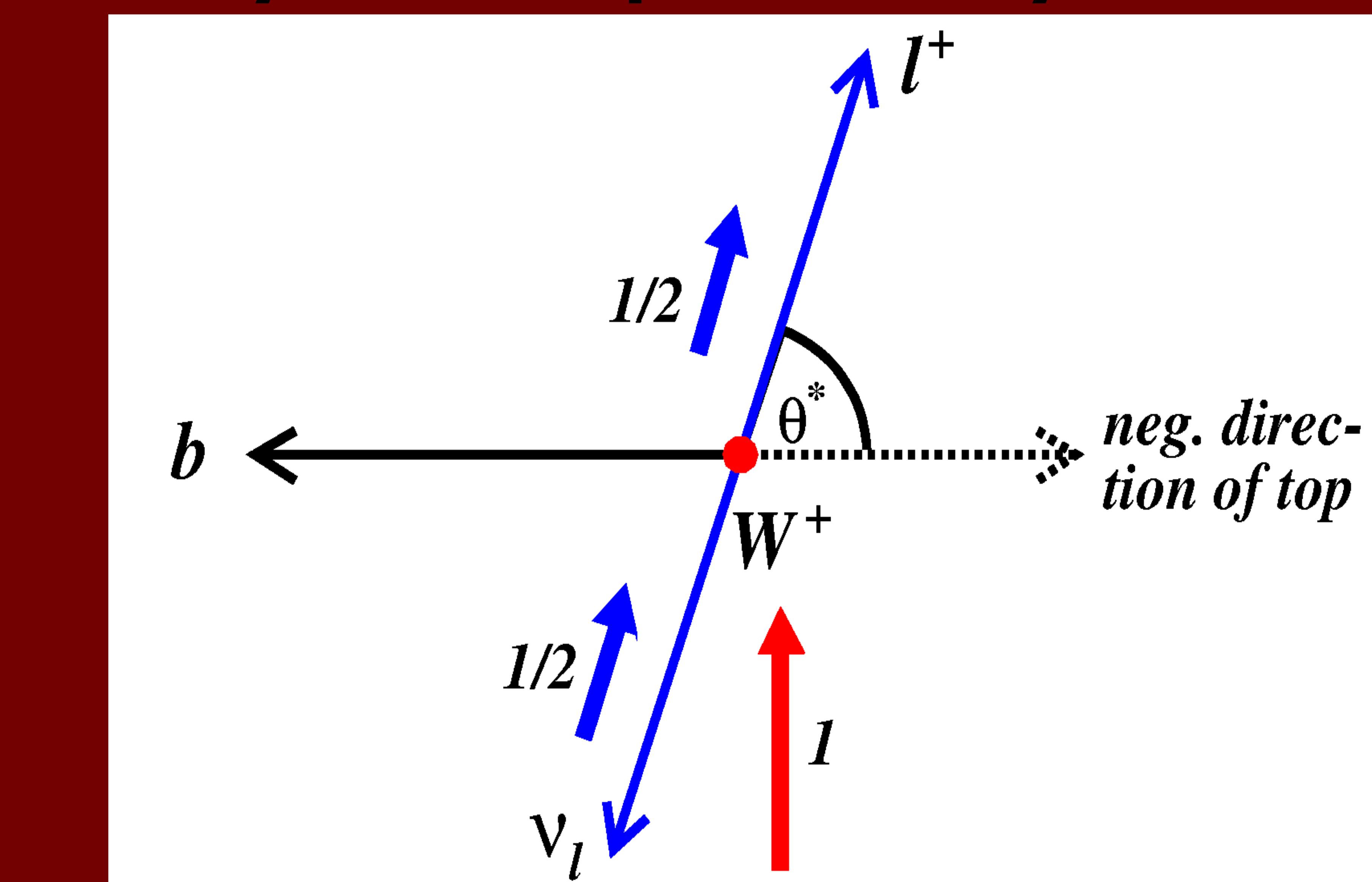


■ V-A character of top decay tested by W helicity



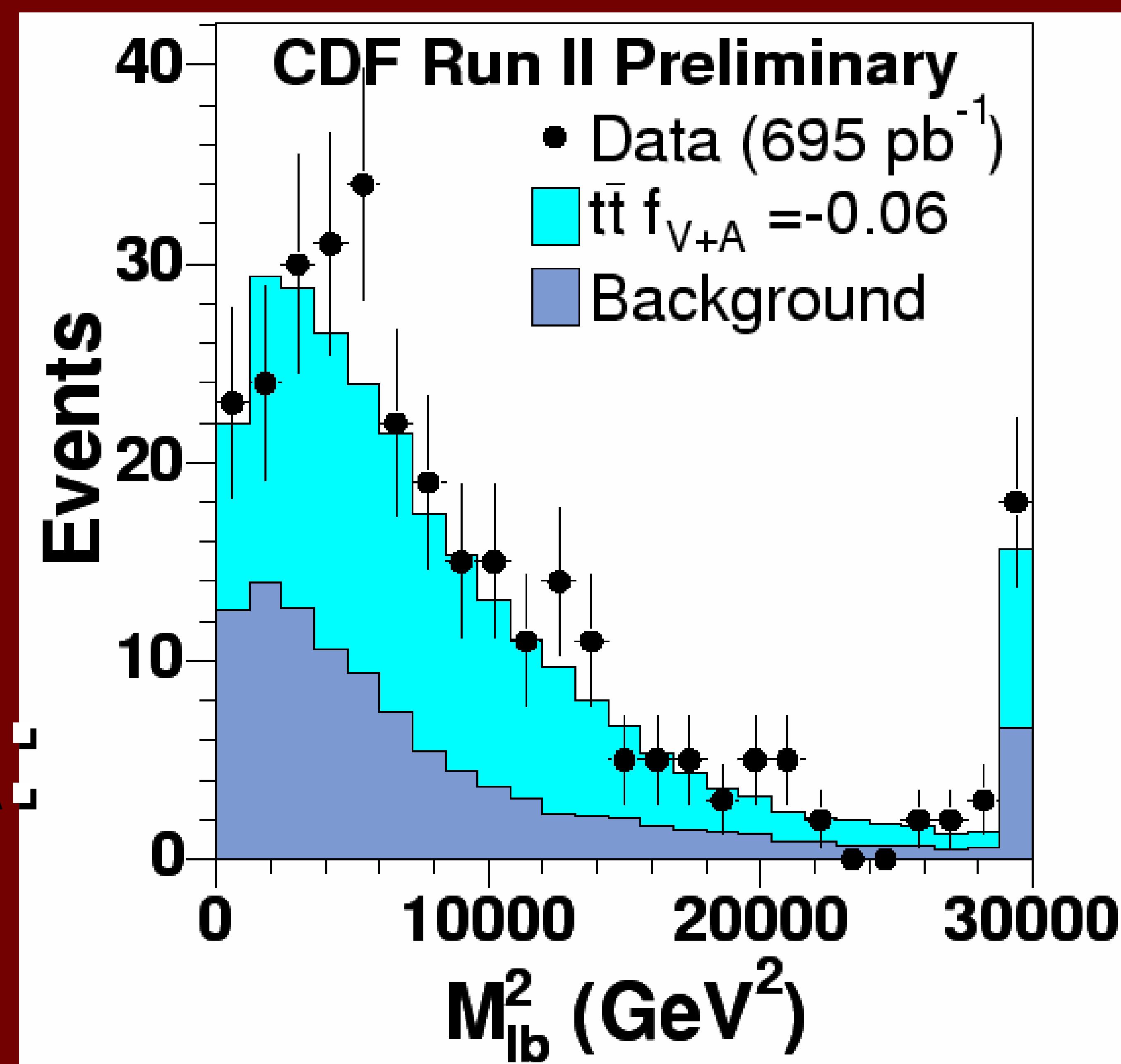
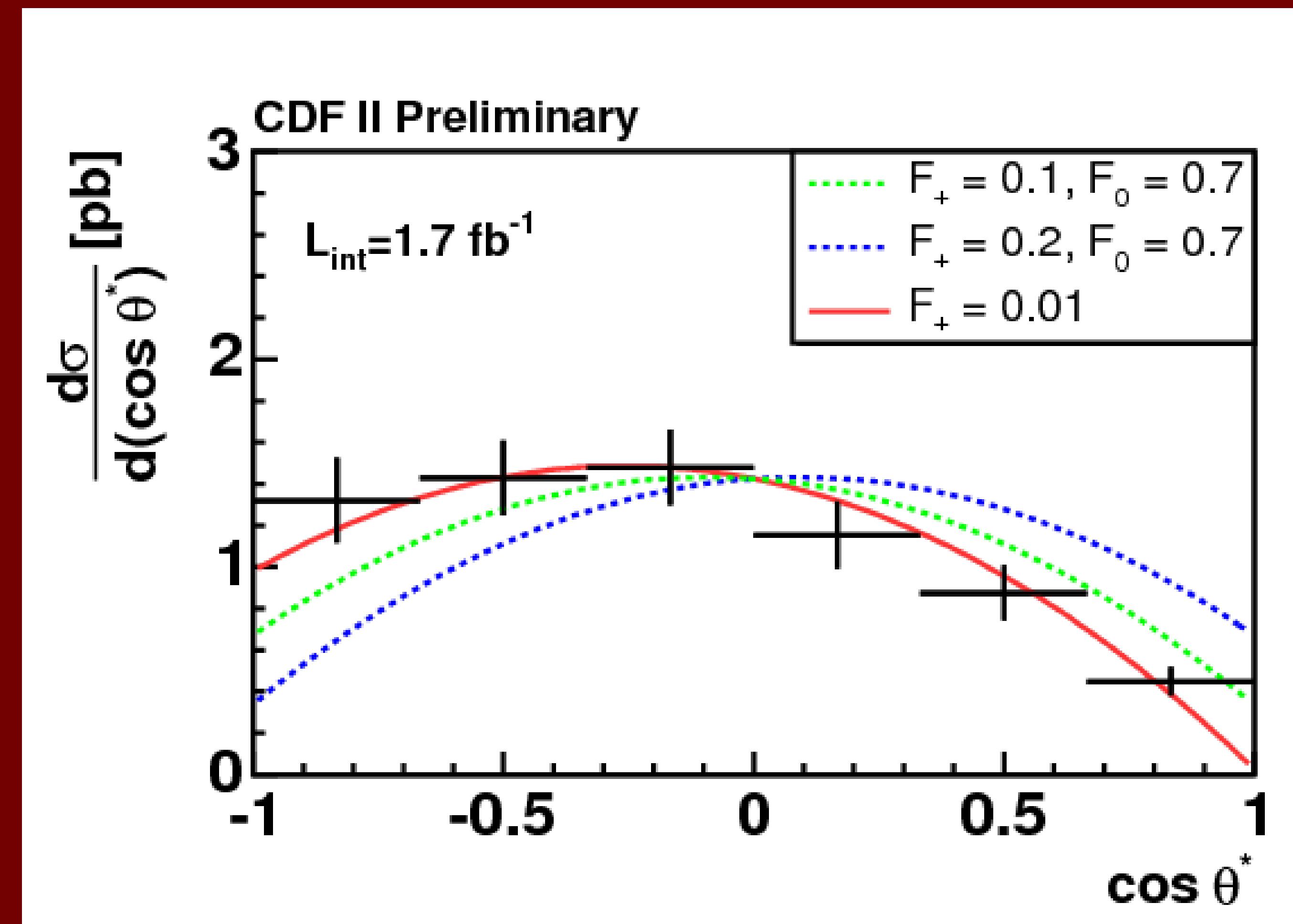
W Helicity in Top Decay

- Two variables sensitive to W helicity in top decays
- $\cos\theta^*$ = angle between lepton and top in W rest frame:
 - Left-handed $\sim \frac{3}{8}(1 - \cos\theta^*)^2$
 - Longitudinal $\sim \frac{3}{4}(1 - \cos^2\theta^*)$
 - Right-handed $\sim \frac{3}{8}(1 + \cos\theta^*)^2$
- Mass of the charged lepton - b quark system:
 - $M_{lb}^2 \approx \frac{1}{2}(m_t^2 - m_W^2) \cos \theta^*$



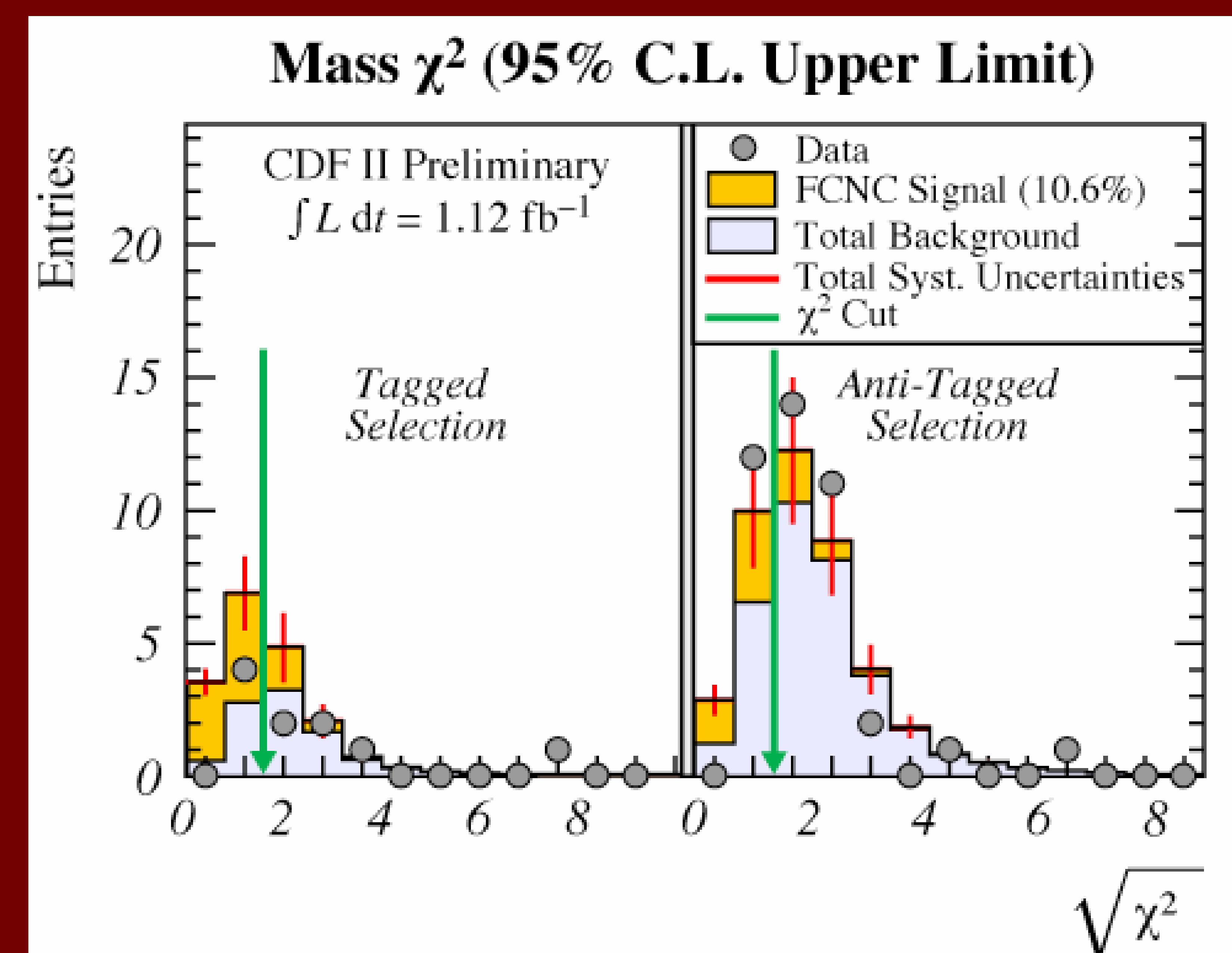
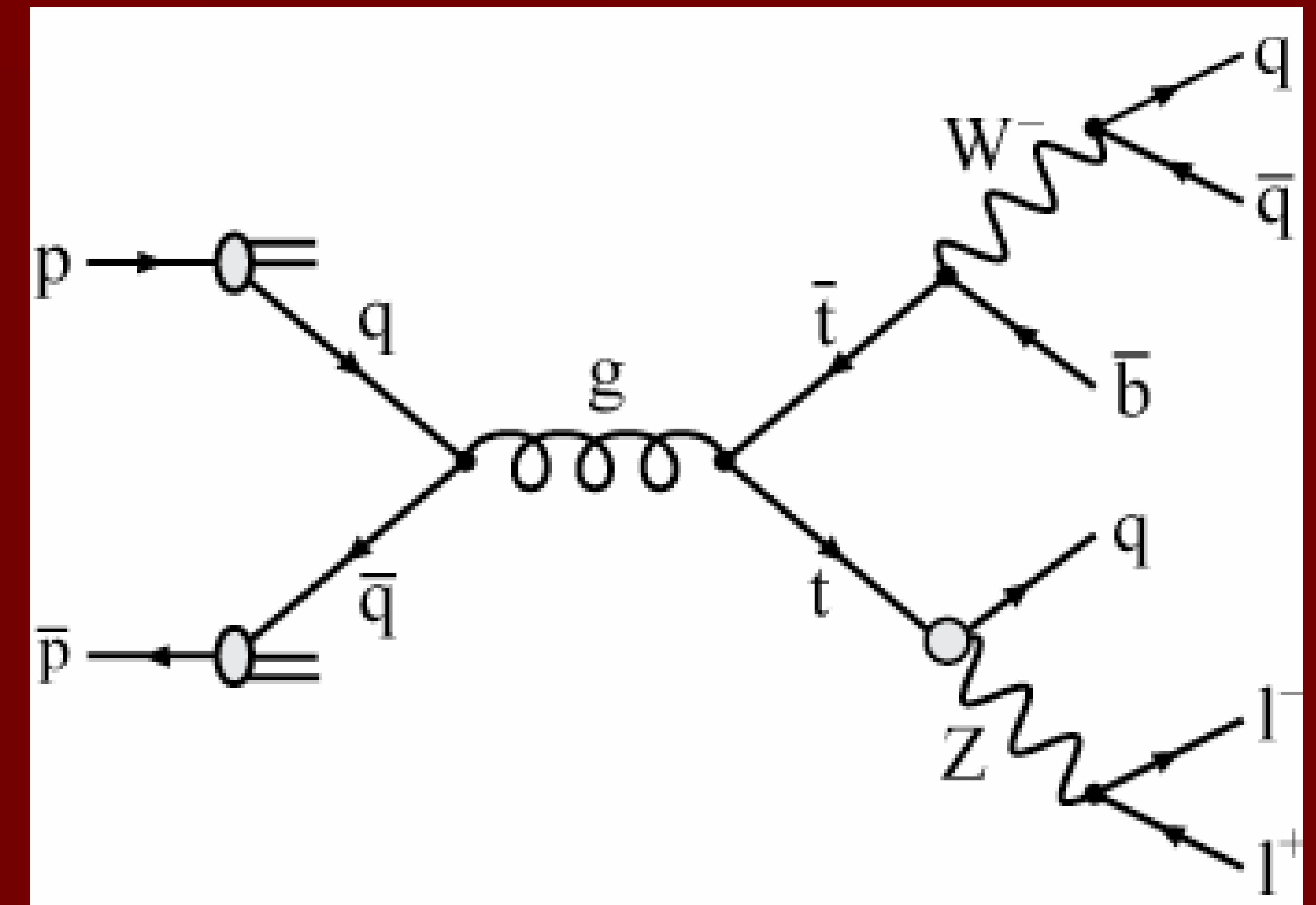
W Helicity Results

- Different fitting techniques in $\cos\theta^*$ analysis
- Binned fit to theoretical shapes:
 - $f_0 = 0.38 \pm 0.22$ (stat) ± 0.07 (syst)
 - $f_+ = 0.38 \pm 0.22$ (stat) ± 0.07 (syst)
 - $f_+ < 0.12$ @ 95% CL ($f_0 = 0.7$ fixed)
- Unbinned fit to Monte Carlo shapes:
 - $f_0 = 0.61 \pm 0.20$ (stat) ± 0.03 (syst)
 - $f_+ = -0.02 \pm 0.08$ (stat) ± 0.03 (syst)
 - $f_+ < 0.07$ @ 95% CL ($f_0 = 0.7$ fixed)
- Using M_{lb} to measure fraction of V+A:
 - $f_+ < 0.09$ @ 95% CL ($f_0 = 0.7$ fixed)



FCNC: $t \rightarrow Zq$

- In SM $\text{BR}(t \rightarrow Zq) = \mathcal{O}(10^{-14})$
- BSM scenarios allow BR up to $\mathcal{O}(10^{-2})$
 - J.A.Aguilar-Saavedra,
Acta Phys.Polon.B35, 2695-2710
- LEP limit $\text{BR}(t \rightarrow Zq) < 13.7\%$
- Counting experiment $t\bar{t} \rightarrow Zq Wb$
 - $Z \rightarrow l^+l^-$
 - $W \rightarrow q\bar{q}'$
 - χ^2 of kinematic fit to top mass best discriminator
- No excess observed
 $\text{BR}(t \rightarrow Zq) < 10.6\% @ 95\% \text{ CL}$



Searches for New Particles

$t\bar{t}$ Resonances

■ Several models suggest $t\bar{t}$ resonant production:

- Extended gauge theories
 - A.Leike, Phys.Rep.317,143(1999)
- KK states of gluons or Z
 - B.Lillie et al.,arXiv:hep-ph/0701166
 - R.Rizzo,Phys.Rev.D61,055005(2000)
- Axigluons and Topcolor
 - L.Sehgal et al.,Phys.Lett.B200(1988)
 - C.Hill et al.,Phys.Rev.D49,4454(1994)

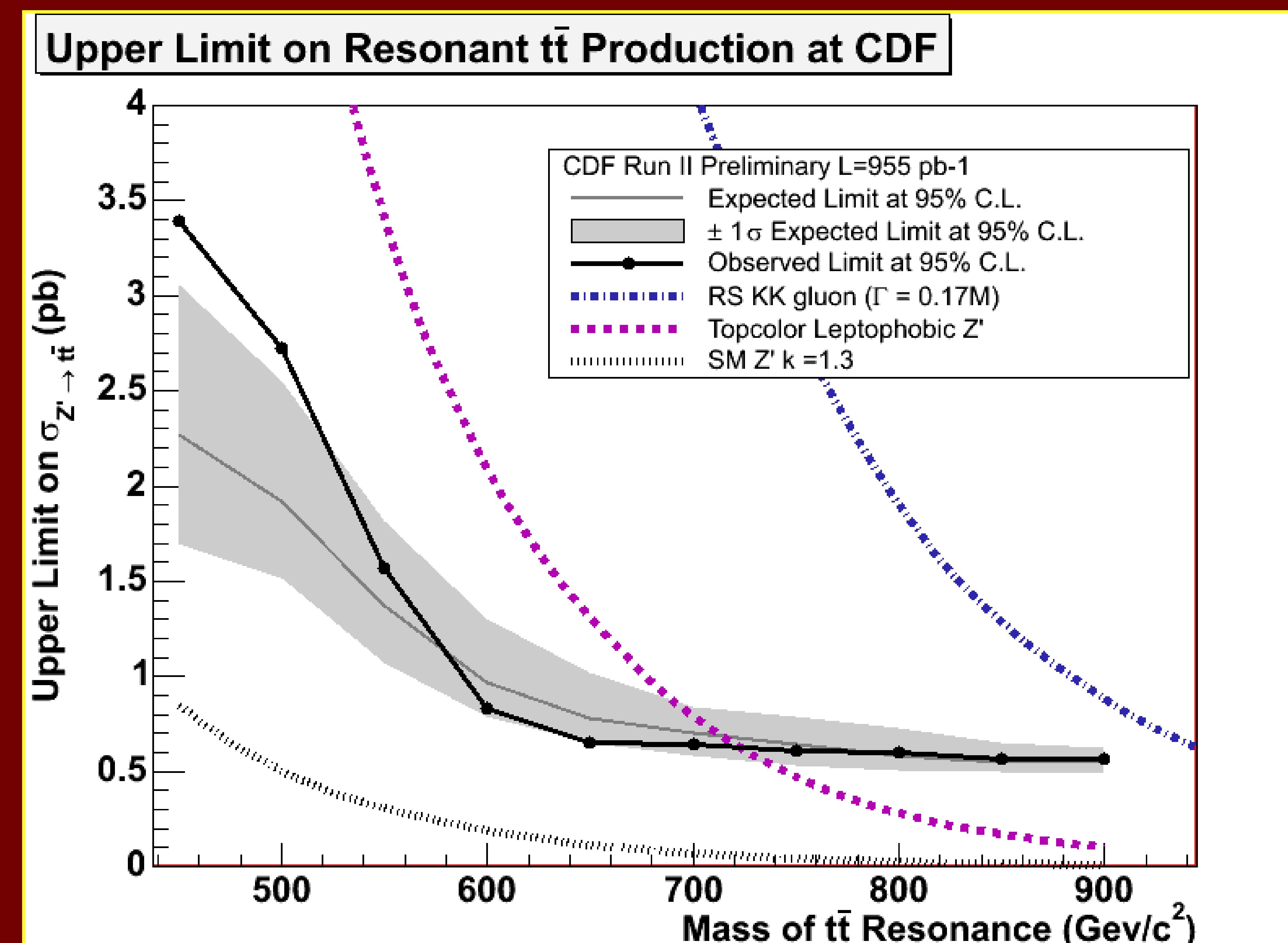
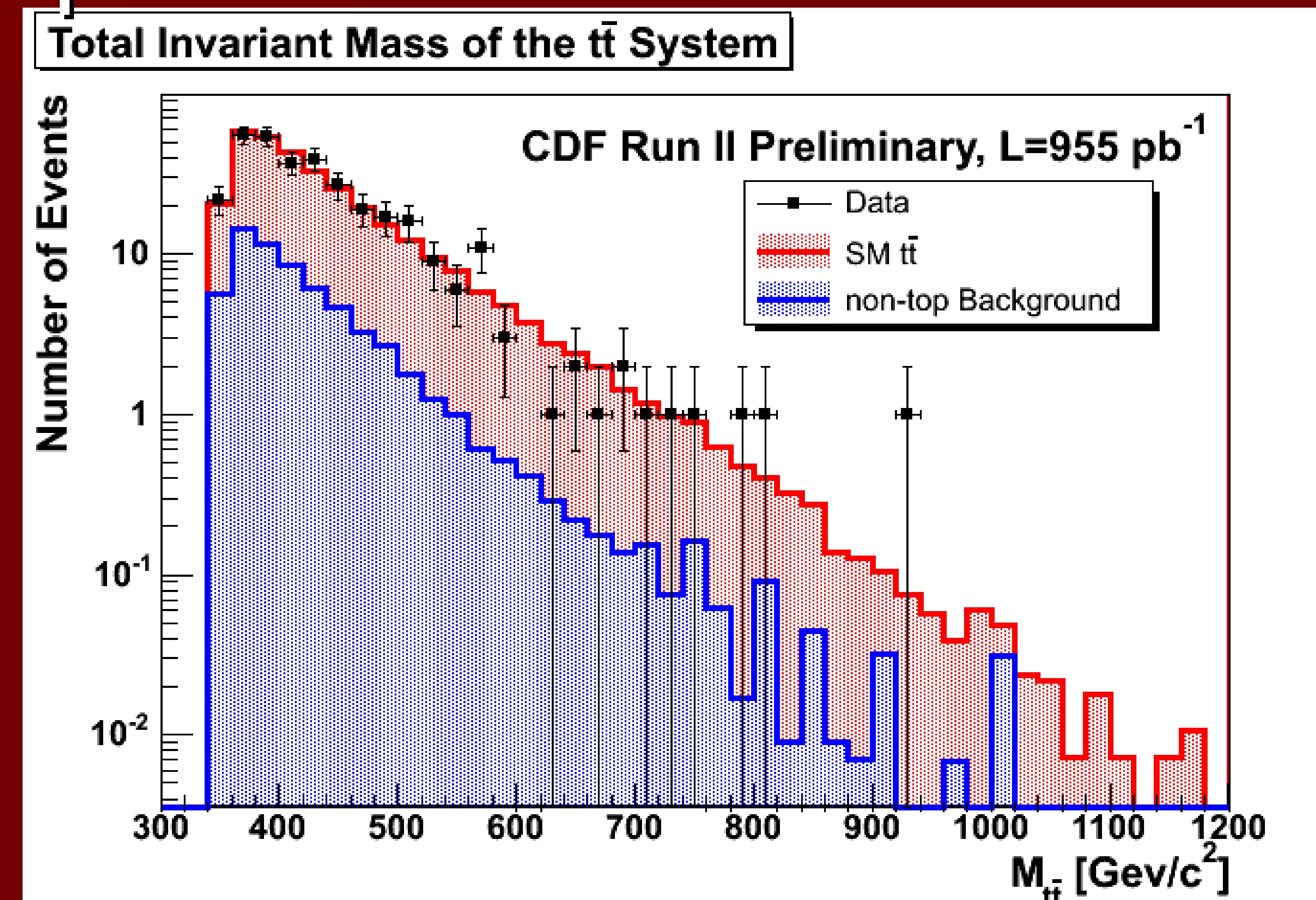
■ Fit to reconstructed $t\bar{t}$ mass

Model: narrow Z' ($\Gamma_{Z'} \sim 1.2\% M_{Z'}$)

no interference with s-channel $t\bar{t}$

■ No deviation from SM observed

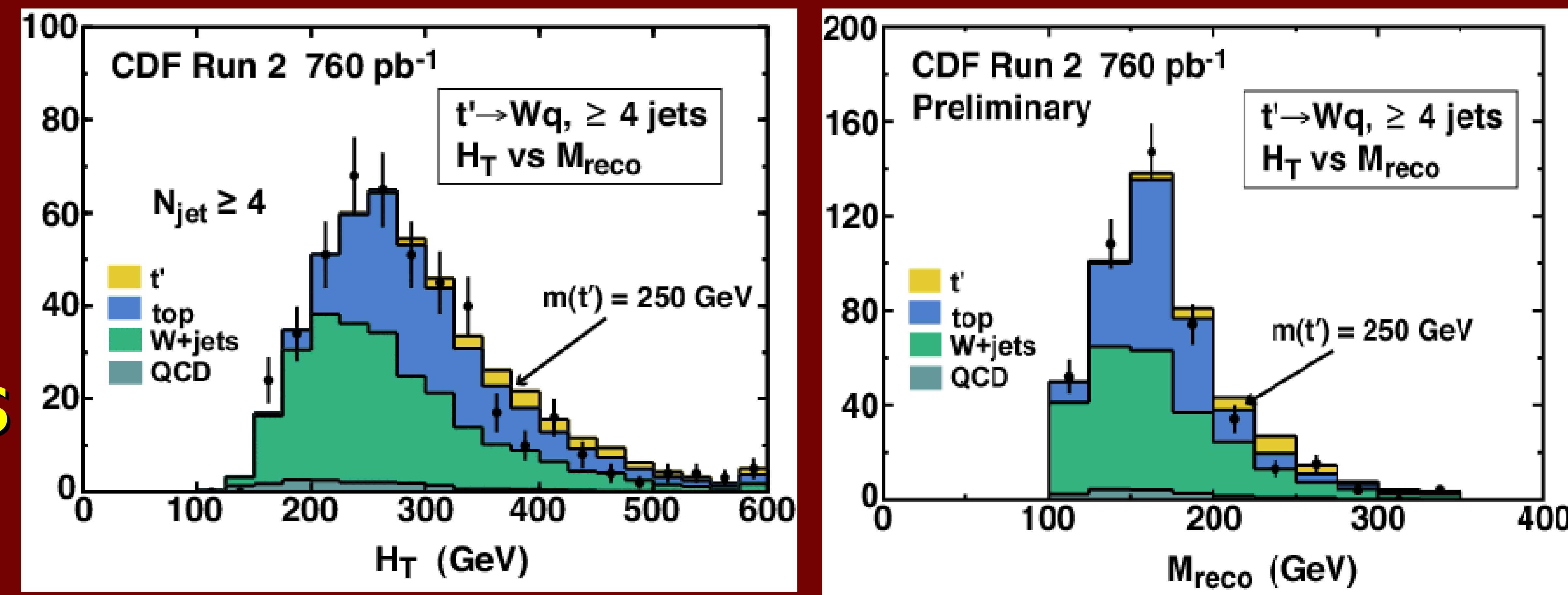
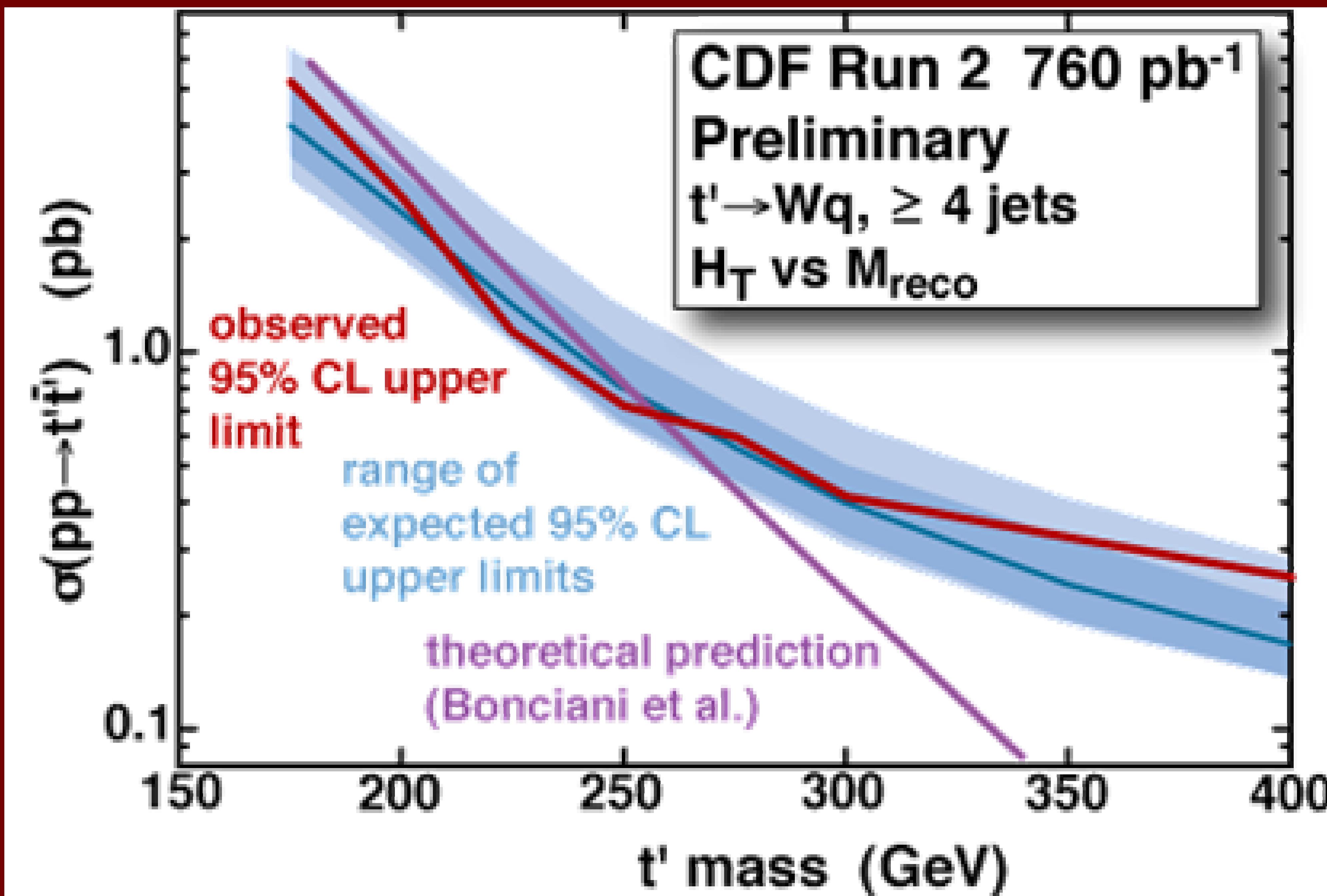
$\sigma(Z' \rightarrow t\bar{t}) < 0.7 \text{ pb} @ 95\% \text{ CL}$
 for $M_{Z'} > 700 \text{ GeV}/c^2$



Search for Massive $t' \rightarrow Wb$

- 4th generation of heavy fermions compatible with EWK data
 - N=2 SUSY models: H.J.He et al., arXiv:hep-ph/0102144
 - “Beautiful mirrors” model: C.Wagner et al., arXiv:hep-ph/0109097

- 2-dim likelihood fit to data
 - H_T : sum of transverse energy of all objects in final state
 - M_{reco} : Wb reconstructed mass



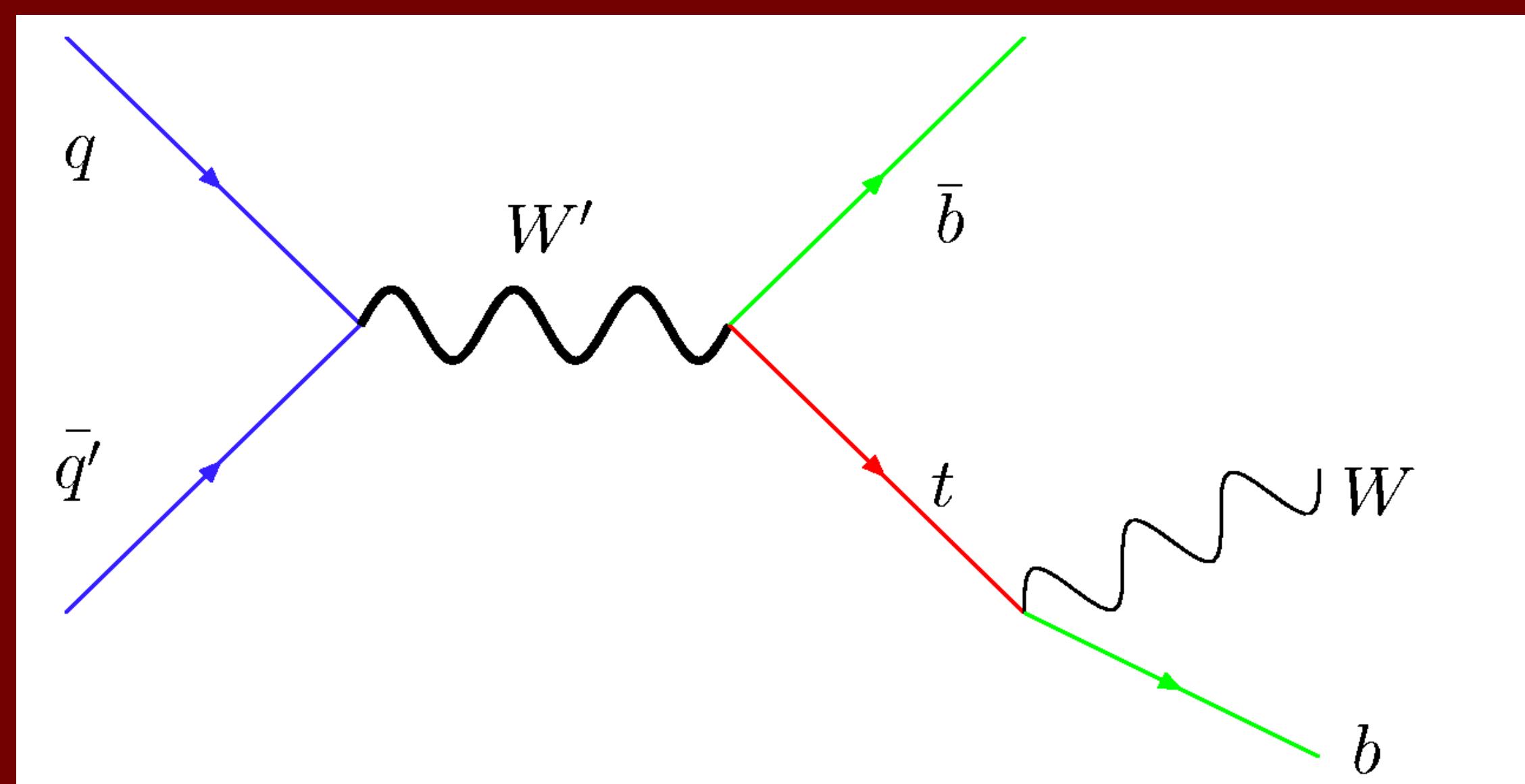
- No evidence for t' observed
 - Set 95% CL upper limit on $\sigma(p\bar{p} \rightarrow t't\bar{t}) \times \text{BR}(t' \rightarrow Wb)^2$
 - $m_{t'} > 256$ GeV/c² @ 95% CL

Heavy W' Production

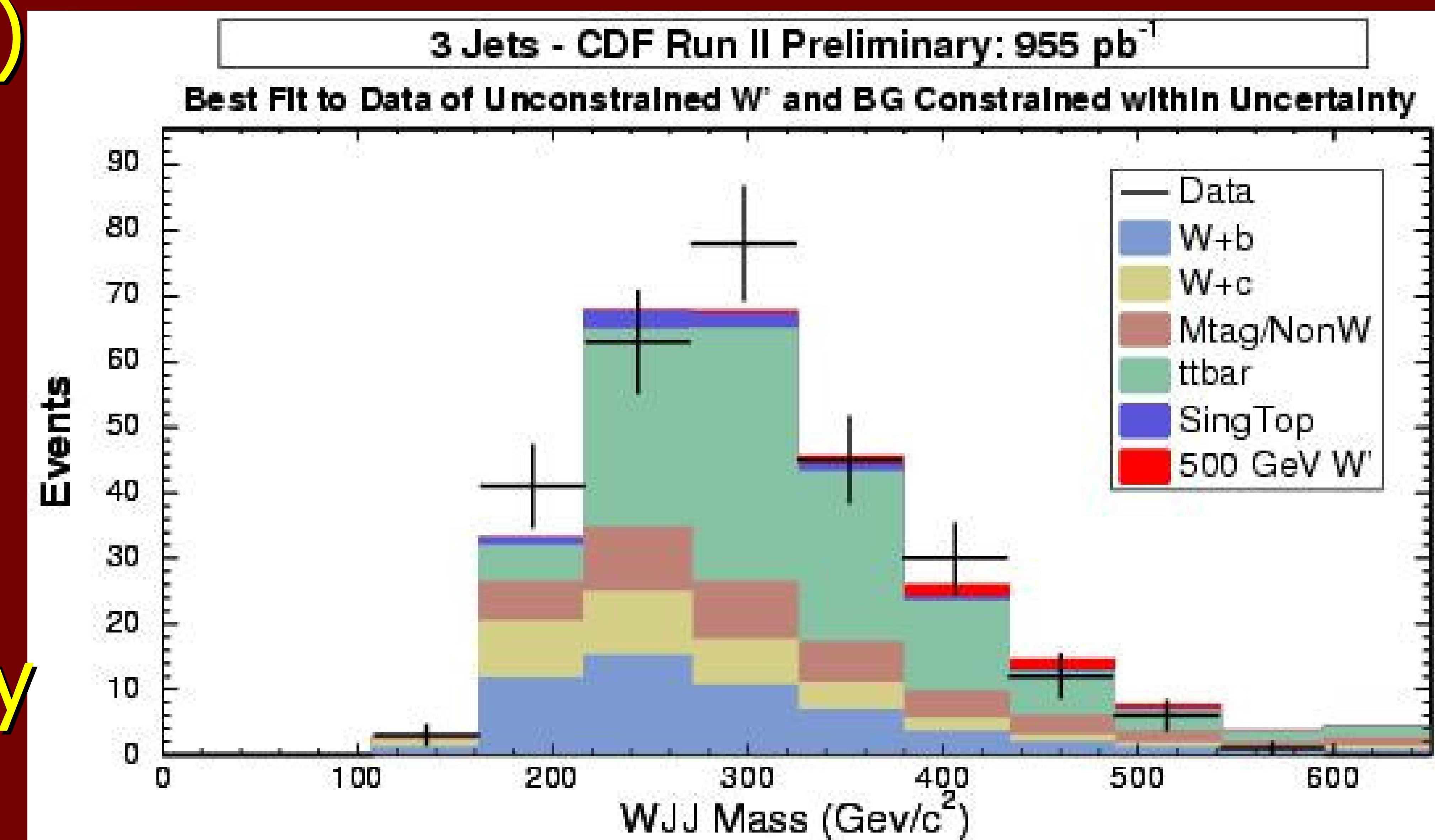
■ Search for W -like heavy boson decaying to a top-bottom pair

- Extra dimensions: PRD 74, 75008(2006)
- Little Higgs: arXiv:hep-ph/0512112
- Topcolor: PL B385, 304(1996)

■ Single top production signature:



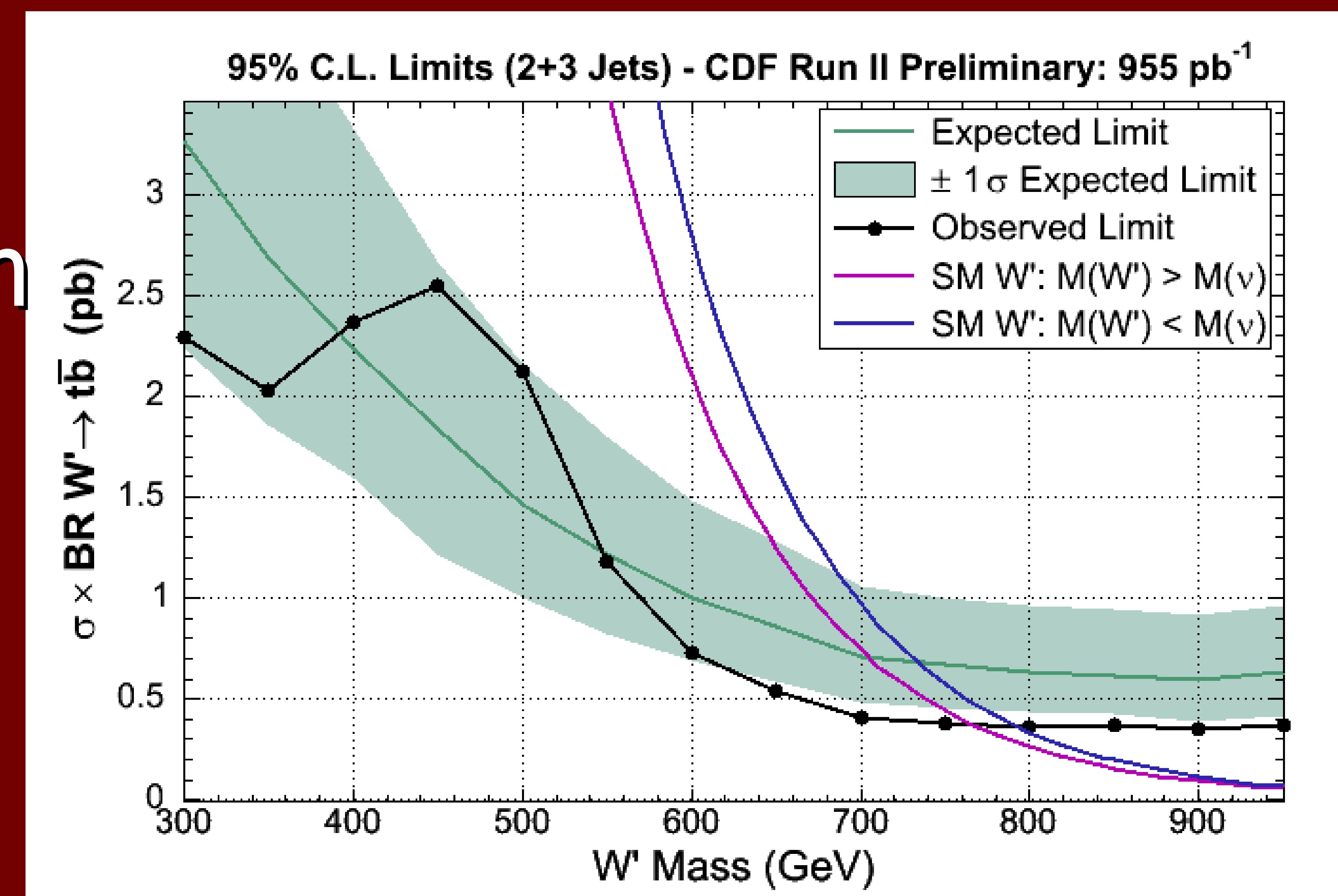
- Charged lepton
- Large missing energy
- Two jets



■ No evidence for W' boson in reconstructed M_{wbb} mass spectrum

■ Limits on W' production and its couplings to fermions

$\sigma \cdot \text{BR}(W' \rightarrow tb) < 0.4 \text{ pb}$ @ 95% CL
for $M_{W'} > 700 \text{ GeV}/c^2$



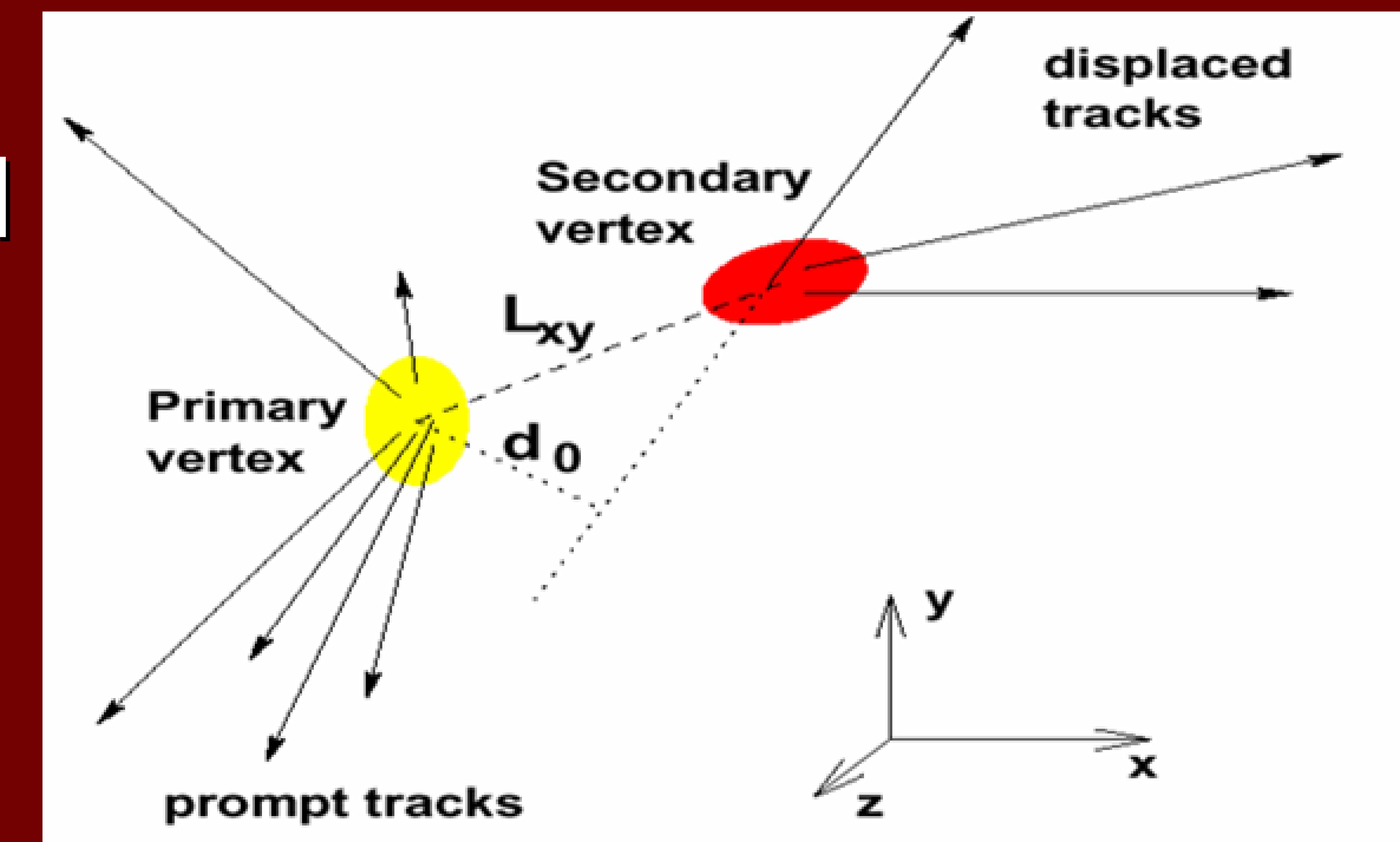
Conclusions

- The CDF top quark samples in 1-1.7 fb⁻¹ of pp> collision data at the Tevatron have been established and well understood
- Lot of precision measurements and first results in searches for new physics have been achieved
- Beginning to have sensitivity to unexpected top quark properties and new phenomena in our samples

Backup Slides

b Quark Tagging

- Tagging the b quark improves parton-jet assignments:
lepton+jets: 1 tag → 6 combinations, 2 tags → 2 combinations
- Requiring a b tagged jet also reduces background contamination
- B hadrons are long lived
Jet tagging
efficiency → 42%
False tag rate → 0.5%



Best Top Mass Measurement

- Matrix Element Method with in situ jet calibration
- Build event likelihood as a function of m_t and JES

$$L(\vec{x} | m_t, \text{JES}) = \frac{1}{N(m_t)} \frac{1}{A(m_t, \text{JES})} \sum_{i=1}^{24} w_i \int \frac{f(x_1) f(x_2)}{FF} TF(\vec{x} \cdot \text{JES} | \vec{x}) | M_{eff}(m_t, \vec{x})|^2 d\Omega(\vec{x})$$

Normalization factor
 Sum over parton jet assignment
 Matrix element
 Integration over phase space

Acceptance
 b-tag weight
 PDFs
 Transfer function connecting partons to jets

- Sum over events and background subtraction
- $$\log L_{\text{tot}}(m_t, \text{JES}) = \sum_i (\log L(y_i | m_t, \text{JES}) - f_{bg}(y_i) \overline{\log L(\text{bg} | m_t, \text{JES})})$$
- Top mass extracted by maximizing profile likelihood

$$L_{\text{prof}}(m_t) = \max_{j \in \text{JES}} L_{\text{tot}}(m_t, j)$$

Kinematic Fit

- Lowest χ^2 parton-jet assignment used in analyses
Fluctuate momenta according to their resolution

$$\chi^2 = \sum_{i=\ell, 4 \text{ jets}} \frac{(p_T^{i,fit} - p_T^{i,meas})^2}{\sigma_i^2} + \sum_{j=x, y} \frac{(p_j^{UE,fit} - p_j^{UE,meas})^2}{\sigma_j^2}$$
$$+ \frac{(M_{jj} - M_W)^2}{\Gamma_W^2} + \frac{(M_{\ell\nu} - M_W)^2}{\Gamma_W^2} + \frac{(M_{bjj} - M_t)^2}{\Gamma_t^2} + \frac{(M_{b\ell\nu} - M_t)^2}{\Gamma_t^2}$$

Constrain on W masses

t and \bar{t} have the same mass M_t

- Correct combination in 70% of the cases

Search for $t \rightarrow H^+ b$

- SMMS predicts large $\text{BR}(t \rightarrow H^+ b)$ ($>10\%$) for small and large β
- Four different channels considered: $H^+ \rightarrow \bar{\tau}v$, $c\bar{s}$, $t^*\bar{b}$, W^+h^0
- Compare predictions to data to set limits on M_{H^+} - $\tan(\beta)$ plane
- Scan all combinations of H^+ BR's to set model independent limits on $\text{BR}(t \rightarrow H^+ b)$

